

Report No. 454(55/1.0/2)

Household Consumer Expenditure in India 1999-2000

Key Results

**NSS 55th Round
(July 1999 – June 2000)**



**National Sample Survey Organisation
Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation
Government of India**

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Preface

The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) has been carrying out all-India household surveys on Consumer Expenditure and Employment & Unemployment with a large sample usually once in five years. The sixth such survey was conducted in the 55th round (July 1999-June 2000) - which covered Non-agricultural Enterprises in the Informal Sector in addition. The schedule of enquiry on Consumer Expenditure for the survey was, more or less, similar to that adopted in previous quinquennial rounds.

The key results based on Consumer Expenditure Survey are presented in this report. It is based on two key tables giving average monthly per capita consumption expenditure estimates and distribution of persons and households by monthly per capita consumer expenditure (MPCE) class.

This report has four sections and one appendix. Section One of the report is introductory while Section Two presents Concepts and Definitions. Section Three gives Sample Design and Estimation Procedure. Survey findings are provided in Section Four while Appendix A contains the tables.

The Field Operations Division (FOD) of the Organisation conducted the fieldwork for the survey. The collected data were processed and tabulated by the Data Processing Division (DPD) of the NSSO. The Survey Design & Research Division (SDRD) of the NSSO developed the survey design and prepared the report.

I am grateful to the Chairman and members of the Governing Council, Heads of various Divisions of the NSSO and their colleagues for the contribution made in preparing the report.

Comments/suggestions from the readers will be most welcome.

*New Delhi
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Section One

Introduction

1.0 The NSS 55th round, conducted during July 1999 to June 2000 was an integrated survey of households and enterprises. The subjects covered were household consumer expenditure, employment-unemployment and informal non-agricultural enterprises (other than those engaged in industrial categories of 'mining & quarrying', electricity, gas and water supply). It was the sixth quinquennial survey on Consumer Expenditure and Employment-Unemployment. One important feature of this quinquennial survey was that schedules of Consumer Expenditure and Employment-Unemployment were canvassed in separate set of households unlike in earlier rounds.

1.1 **Geographical coverage:** The geographical coverage of the survey was the whole of Indian Union except Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir, 768 interior villages of Nagaland and 172 villages in Andaman & Nicobar Islands which remain inaccessible throughout the year. A few other areas of Jammu & Kashmir were also excluded from the survey coverage owing to unfavourable field conditions.

1.2 **Sub-round:** The survey period of one year was, as usual, divided into four sub-rounds of three months each as indicated below and equal number of sample villages and blocks were allotted to each sub-round.

Sub-round 1	:	July-September 1999
Sub-round 2	:	October-December 1999
Sub-round 3	:	January-March 2000
Sub-round 4	:	April-June 2000

The term Semi-round used in this report means half of the survey round. Thus sub-round 1 and 2 constitute semi-round 1 and sub-round 3 and 4 constitute semi-round 2.

1.3 **Sample Design:** The sample design adopted in the survey was a two stage stratified design. The first stage units were 1991 census villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) for rural sector and Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks for urban sector. The second stage units were households both for consumer expenditure and employment-unemployment surveys.

1.4 **Sample size:** A total of 10,384 first stage units (villages/blocks) were selected for the entire survey in the 55th round and 10162 villages/blocks were surveyed as per the details given below:

Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1. No. of villages/blocks surveyed	6046	4116	10162
2. No. of households surveyed for Consumer Expenditure	71386	48924	120310
3. No. of persons in the households surveyed for Consumer Expenditure	374857	225160	600017

Number of FSUs allotted and surveyed, number of households surveyed along with their number of persons for each State, UT and all-India were given in Statement T₀ of Section Three.

From each selected village or block, 12 households were selected for consumer expenditure survey in 55th round. It may be mentioned that in earlier quinquennial rounds only 10 households per sample village/block were surveyed though the number of first stage units (villages and blocks) surveyed were more. For instance, the number of first stage units allotted during 50th round was 14199.

1.5 Change in coverage of items over earlier rounds : For the first time, consumption expenditure on second-hand clothing and second-hand durable goods was included in the consumption of households. In this round, the wages paid in cash to domestic servant or cook who was classified as a member of the household by definition, were also included in the consumption expenditure.

1.6 Contents of the Report: The report contains three sections and two appendices. It has been prepared on the basis of the tables generated on Schedule 1.0: Household Consumer Expenditure. Section One gives Introduction, Section Two Concepts and Definitions and the details of Sample Design and Estimation procedures are provided in Section Three. Section Four highlights the Survey Findings. The report is based on mainly two tables giving distribution of persons and break-up of average MPCE by broad groups of items for different MPCE classes.

Section Two

Concepts and Definitions

2.0 The main concepts and definitions used in this report are given below.

2.1 **Household:** A group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen constitutes a household. The word 'normally' means that temporary visitors are excluded but temporary stay-aways are included. Thus a son or daughter residing in a hostel for studies is excluded from the household of his/her parents, but a resident employee or resident domestic servant or paying guest (but not just a tenant in the house) is included in the employer/host's household. 'Living together' is usually given more importance than 'sharing food from a common kitchen' in drawing the boundaries of a household in case the two criteria are in conflict; however, in the special case of a person taking food with his family but sleeping elsewhere (say, in a shop or a different house) due to space shortage, the household formed by such a person's family members is taken to include the person also. Each inmate of a mess, hotel, boarding and lodging house, hostel, etc., is considered a single-member household except that a family living in a hotel (say) is considered to be one household only; the same applies to residential staff of such establishments.

2.2 **Adult:** A person who has completed 15 years of age.

2.3 **Household size:** The size of a household is the total number of persons in the household.

2.4 **Household consumer expenditure:** The expenditure incurred by a household on domestic consumption during the reference period is the household's consumer expenditure. The household consumer expenditure is the total of the monetary values of consumption of various groups of items, namely, (i) food, *pan* (betel leaves), tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light, (ii) clothing and footwear and (iii) miscellaneous goods and services and durable articles.

2.5 For groups (i) and (ii), the total value of consumption is derived by aggregating the monetary value of goods actually consumed during the reference period. An item of clothing and footwear would be considered to have been consumed if it is brought into maiden or first use during the reference period. The consumption may be out of (a) purchases made during the reference period or earlier; (b) home grown stock; (c) receipts in exchange of goods and services; (d) any other receipt through gift, charity, borrowing; and (e) free collection. Home produce is evaluated at the ex farm or ex factory prices. For evaluating the consumption of the items of group (iii), i.e. items categorised as

miscellaneous goods and services and durable goods, a different approach is followed. In this case, the expenditure made during the reference period for the purchase of goods and services is considered to be consumption.

2.6 It is pertinent to mention here that the consumer expenditure of a household on food items relates to the actual consumption by the normal resident members of the household and also by the guests, whether during ceremonies or otherwise. To avoid double counting, transfer payments like charity, loan, advance, etc., made by the household are not considered consumption for items of groups (i) and (ii), since transfer receipts of these items have been taken into account. However, the item 'cooked meals' is an exception to the rule. Meals prepared in the household kitchen and provided to the employees and/or others would automatically get included in domestic consumption of employer (payer) household. There is a practical difficulty in estimating the quantities and values of individual items used for preparing the meals served to employees or to others. Thus, to avoid double counting, cooked meals received as perquisites from employer household or as gift or charity are not recorded in the recipient household. As a general principle, cooked meals purchased from the market for consumption of the normal resident members and of guests and employees will also be recorded in the purchaser household.

2.7 This procedure of recording cooked meals served to others in the expenditure of the serving households only leads to bias-free estimates of average per capita consumption as well as total consumer expenditure. However, as the proportions of donors and recipients of free cooked meals are likely to vary in opposite directions over the expenditure classes, the nutritional intake derived from the consumer expenditure survey data may present a somewhat distorted picture. These derived nutrition intakes may get inflated for the rich (net donors) and somewhat understated for the poor (net recipients). This point has to be kept in mind while using the NSS consumer expenditure data for any nutritional studies relating to the nutritional status of households.

2.8 **Value of consumption:** Consumption out of purchase is evaluated at the purchase price. Consumption out of home produce is evaluated at ex farm or ex factory prices. Value of consumption out of gifts, loans, free collection and goods received in exchange of goods and services is imputed at the rate of average local retail prices prevailing during the reference period.

2.9 **Monthly per capita consumer expenditure (MPCE):** For a household, this is its 30 days' total consumer expenditure divided by its size. A person's MPCE is understood as that of the household to which he or she belongs.

2.10 **MPCE class:** The MPCE classes are normally revised during quinquennial rounds of Consumer Expenditure. Usually, 12 MPCE classes are formed from a table giving estimated cumulative percentage frequency distribution of persons by MPCE for each sector separately. These classes correspond broadly to 5%, 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 95% and 100% of population. The class limits are given below:

Sl.No	Rural (in Rs)	Urban (in Rs)
1	0 - 225	0 - 300
2	225 - 255	300 - 350
3	255 - 300	350 - 425
4	300 - 340	425 - 500
5	340 - 380	500 - 575
6	380 - 420	575 - 665
7	420 - 470	665 - 775
8	470 - 525	775 - 915
9	525 - 615	915 - 1120
10	615 - 775	1120 - 1500
11	775 - 950	1500 - 1925
12	950+	1925+

2.11 Major States: The term will be used to denote the following States of India: Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal.

2.12 Reference period: For collecting data on consumption, the adoption of a reference period always involves a difficult choice. A short reference period (such as one day) gives rise to unstable data as a household's consumption expenditure fluctuates from day to day. A long reference period, on the other hand, can introduce a good amount of recall error into the data. The annual series of consumer expenditure surveys, up to the 49th round, used a uniform reference period of 'last 30 days' for all items of consumption. In the bigger surveys of the quinquennial series, an additional reference period of 'last 365 days' was used for some items of consumption – particularly, clothing, footwear and durable goods – but most results were tabulated using the 'last 30 days' data. During the 51st to 54th rounds, one-half of the sample of households was surveyed through schedule type I, which had a reference period of 30 days for all items. In the other half of the sample, a schedule (schedule type 2) with different reference periods for different items was tried out on an experimental basis. The reference periods for schedule type 2 were:

Food, pan tobacco and intoxicants: last 7 days

Fuel & light, miscellaneous goods & services,
and medical (non-institutional): last 30 days

Educational, medical (institutional), clothing,
footwear and durable goods : last 365 days.

During 55th round of NSS, information on consumption of food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants was collected independently for two different reference periods of 7 days and 30 days from the same households. However, the field staff was instructed to collect independently the data with "30 days" reference period before the data for the previous week i.e. "7 days" in consumer expenditure schedule (Sch.1.0).

Another important feature of this round was that information in respect of consumption of clothing, footwear, durable goods, education and medical (institutional) services was

collected only for one reference period of “last 365 days”. In some of the quinquennial rounds, information on these items was collected for two different reference periods - last 30 days and last 365 days - from the same households. The results of 50th or other earlier quinquennial rounds were, however, based on a reference period of 30 days only for all the items.

2.13 Milk and milk products: This group includes *ghee*, butter, curds, ice cream, etc. Milk-based sweetmeats (*pera*, *rosogolla*, etc.) come under ‘beverages, refreshments and processed food’ unless they are prepared from milk, sugar, etc., within the household. In the latter case, consumption of milk, sugar, etc., is accounted separately instead of as a single item under ‘milk products’.

2.14 Beverages, refreshments, etc. (including processed food): This includes all beverages including tea, coffee, cocoa, cold drinks and various commercially produced beverages, biscuits and confectionery, salted refreshments, sweets, pickles, sauce, jams and jellies, and also cooked meals obtained on payment (see paragraphs 2.0.5 and 2.0.6).

2.15 Clothing: This category includes bedsheets, bedcovers, pillows, curtains, mattresses, blankets, rugs, mats and matting, cotton yarn, wool and knitting wool. It, however, **excludes** tailoring charges, which come under ‘miscellaneous goods and services’.

2.16 Miscellaneous goods and services: Items of consumption other than food and drink (and substances chewed and smoked), fuel, clothing and footwear, educational and medical goods and services, rent, taxes and durable goods.

2.17 Taxes and cesses: This term includes only taxes and cesses which are levied on the household as a domestic consumer. It includes consumer licence fees such as are paid for possession of firearms, etc. It excludes income tax.

2.18 Education: Apart from educational expenses proper such as school and college fees, private tuition charges, textbooks, etc., this group of items includes expenses on newspapers and magazines, fiction and stationery. Donations to school fund, however, are excluded.

2.19 Institutional and non-institutional medical expenses: The distinction between institutional and non-institutional medical expenses lies in whether the expenses were incurred for medical treatment undergone as an in-patient of a medical institution (such as a hospital or nursing home) or otherwise. Medical expenses include expenditure on medicines and medical goods including family planning appliances, payments made for medical treatment, and expenses incurred for clinical tests.

2.20 Durable goods: Items included here are distinguished from miscellaneous goods by having a longer expected lifetime of use (roughly, one year or more). Expenditure incurred on repairs and construction of durables used for domestic purpose is included in ‘expenditure on durable goods’.

Section Three

Sample Design and Estimation Procedure

3.1 Sample Design

3.1.1 **General:** A stratified sampling design has been adopted for selection of the sample first-stage units (FSU's). The FSU's are villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) for rural areas and Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks for urban areas. The Ultimate stage units (USU's) are enterprises for schedule 2.0 and households for schedule 1.0/ 10/ 10.1, which are selected by the method of circular systematic sampling from the corresponding frame in the FSU. Large FSU's are subdivided into hamlet-groups (rural)/ sub-blocks (urban), that are grouped into two segments, and USU's are selected independently from each of these segments.

3.1.2 **Sampling frame for first stage units:** List of villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) as per 1991 Census and latest lists of UFS blocks are respectively used for selection of rural and urban sample FSU's. For selection of sample villages from the State of Jammu & Kashmir, list of villages as per 1981 Census has been used as the sampling frame. It may be mentioned that all the uninhabited villages of the country as per 1991 Census, interior villages of Nagaland situated beyond 5 km of a bus route and inaccessible villages of Andaman & Nicobar Islands are left out of the survey coverage of the NSS 55th round.

3.1.3 Stratification

3.1.3.1 **Rural:** Two special strata are formed at the **State/ UT level** viz.

Stratum1: all FSUs with population between 1 to 100, and
Stratum2: FSUs with population more than 15,000.

[Note: The above two strata are spread across a given state and are not confined to any particular administrative division within the state.]

Above strata of either type are formed if at least 50 such FSU's are there in the respective frames. Otherwise, they are merged with the general strata.

While forming general strata (consisting of FSU's other than those covered under strata 1 & 2), efforts have been made to treat each district as a separate stratum. If limitation of sample size does not allow forming so many strata, smaller districts within a particular NSS region are merged to form a

stratum. Each district with rural population of 2 millions or more as per 1991 Census (1.8 millions or more as per 1981 Census in case of Jammu & Kashmir) is as usual split into a number of strata.

3.1.3.2 **Urban** : Strata are formed within NSS Regions as follows:

Stratum number	Composition of strata by considering population of various towns as per the 1991 Census
1, 3, 5 *	'hospital area' (HA) / 'industrial area' (IA) / 'bazaar area' (BA) blocks taken together of each single city with a population of 10 lakhs or more (there could be a maximum of 3 such cities within an NSS Region)
2, 4, 6 *	Other blocks of each single city with a population of 10 lakhs or more
7	HA or IA or BA blocks of all towns with population between 50,000 and less than 10 lakhs
8	Other blocks of all towns with population between 50,000 and less than 10 lakhs
9	HA or IA or BA blocks of all towns with population less than 50,000
10	Other blocks of all towns with population less than 50,000

* Stratum numbers 3, 4, 5 & 6 remain void if there is only one city in an NSS region with a population of 10 lakhs or more.

If limitation of sample size does not allow forming so many strata, all blocks of stratum 7 are merged with those of stratum 8 and all blocks of stratum 9 are merged with those of stratum 10.

3.1.4 **Sample size** : A total number of 10,384 FSU's is selected for survey in the *central sample* at all-India level (rural & urban combined) in the 55th round. For *state samples*, there is a matching sample size as per the usual matching pattern being followed over the last few rounds. Sample size for the whole round for each State/UT and Sector (i.e. rural/ urban) are allocated equally among the four sub-rounds. Sample FSU's for each sub-round are selected afresh in the form of two independent sub-samples. The details of allocation and survey of FSUs, households and persons are given in Statement T₀.

3.1.5 Allocation of first-stage units (FSU's): State/ UT level rural sample size is allocated among the rural strata in proportion to population. State/ UT level urban sample size is first allocated among the three classes of towns (i.e. 10 lakh +, 50000 to less than 10 lakhs and less than 50,000) in proportion to population. Then sample allocation for each of the three classes of towns, within an NSS region, is further allocated between two strata types consisting of - (i) HA/ IA/ BA blocks, and (ii) the rest in proportion to total number of FSU's in the respective frames with double weightage given to the first category of blocks. Stratum level allocations for both rural and urban areas of a sub-round are made in even numbers in order to facilitate selection of FSU's in the form of two independent sub-

samples. Sub-sample numbers are 1 & 2 for sub-round 1; 3 & 4 for sub-round 2; 5 & 6 for sub-round 3 and 7 & 8 for sub-round 4.

3.1.6 Selection of first-stage units: For each sub-round, sample FSU's from each stratum are selected in the form of 2 independent sub-samples by following circular systematic sampling with (a) probability proportional to population for all rural strata other than stratum 1, and (b) equal probability for rural stratum 1 as well as all urban strata.

3.1.7 Formation of hamlet-groups in large villages and number of hamlet-groups selected for survey : Depending upon the values of approximate present population (P) and approximate total number of non-agricultural enterprises (E), decision is taken to divide the FSU into a fixed number of hamlet-groups (hg's - the term applicable for rural samples) / sub-blocks (sb's - the term applicable for urban samples) as per the rules given below:

Value of P	No. of hg's/ sb's formed in the FSU as per population criterion	value of E	no. of hg's/ sb's formed in the FSU as per enterprise criterion
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Less than 1200	1 @	Less than 100	1 @
1200 – 1999	5	100 – 249	5
2000 – 2399	6	250 – 299	6
2400 – 2799	7	300 – 349	7
2800 – 3199	8	350 – 399	8
(and so on)		(and so on)	

@ no. of hb's/ sb's = '1' means the whole FSU is considered for listing.

[For rural areas of Himachal Pradesh, Sikkim and Poonch, Rajouri, Udhampur and Doda districts of Jammu & Kashmir, number of hg's formed in the village as per population criterion is : 1 for P < 600, 5 for P = 600 to 999, 6 for P = 1000 to 1199, 7 for P = 1200 to 1399, 8 for P = 1400 to 1599, and so on.]

The number (D) of hamlet-groups (hg)/ sub-blocks (sb) formed in the FSU is such that the higher of the two values as per population and enterprise criteria is chosen. If value of P is less than 1200 (600 for certain hilly areas specified above) as well as value of E is less than 100 for an FSU, hg/ sb formation is not resorted to and the whole FSU is considered for listing. In case hg's/ sb's are formed in the sample FSU, the same is done by more or less equalizing population

3.1.8 Formation of Segments within FSU: The hg/ sb having maximum concentration of non-agricultural enterprises is selected with certainty for listing of households/ enterprises. This hg/ sb is referred to as segment 1. From the remaining (D-1) hg's/ sb's of the FSU, 2 more hg's/ sb's are selected circular systematically and these 2 selected hg's/ sb's together is referred to as segment 2 for doing a combined listing of households/ enterprises. Thus listing of households/ enterprises is done only in segments 1 and 2 of the FSU. The FSU not requiring hg/ sb formation is to be treated as **segment 1** for the purpose of data collection and estimation.

3.1.9 Stratification of households : All the households listed in a segment (both rural & urban) are stratified into two second stage strata, viz. ‘affluent households’ (forming second stage stratum 1) and **the rest** (forming second stage stratum 2). In rural sector, a household is classified as ‘affluent’ if the household owns certain items like motor car/ jeep, colour TV, telephone, etc. or owns land / livestock in excess of certain limits. In urban sector, the households having MPCE (monthly per capita consumer expenditure) greater than certain limit for a given town/city are treated as ‘affluent’ households for the present survey and are included in the frame of second stage stratum 1, and rest of the urban households are included in the frame of second stage stratum 2.

3.1.10 Number of households/ enterprises selected for survey: The number of households/ enterprises selected for survey from each FSU in general is given below:

segment (1)	household allotment (sch. 1.0)		
	SSS		
	1 (2)	2 (3)	total (4)
FSU with hg/ sb formation:			
1	1	3	4
2	1	7	8
FSU with no hg/ sb formation:			
1	2	10	12

(‘SSS’ means second stage stratum)

3.2 Estimation Procedure:

3.2.1 General procedure of selection of households: Sample households are selected from the respective frames by circular systematic sampling with equal probability. For the purpose of systematic sampling, households in the frame of 2nd stage stratum 2 are arranged by means of livelihood by land possessed classes for rural samples and by means of livelihood by MPCE classes for urban samples.

3.2.2 Approach: This estimation procedure fulfils the twin objectives of providing (a) estimates on sub-round basis, and (b) the estimate of error from the sub-sample replicates. Tabulated estimate for a sub-round is obtained by combining the estimates of the corresponding sub-sample replicates. Similarly, a tabulated estimate of the Round is obtained by combining the four sub-round-wise estimates

3.2.3 The following notations are being used in this section:

- a = subscript for the a-th stratum
- r = subscript for the r-th sub-sample replicate (r = 1,2,...,8)
- q = subscript for the q-th sub-round (q = 1,2,3 & 4)
- f = subscript for the f-th sampled village/ block as First Stage Unit (FSU)

- $s =$ subscript for the s -th segment of sampled village/ block ($s = 1 \& 2$)
 $c =$ subscript for the c -th 2nd stage stratum of households in the sampled village/ block ($c = 1,2$)
 $j =$ subscript for the j -th sampled household
 $p =$ subscript for pooled estimate
 $z =$ size used for selection of an FSU from the sampling frame
 $Z =$ total of sizes in the sampling frame for the stratum

[Note: For urban sector, $z=1$ and $Z=N$ which is the total number of UFS blocks (FSU's) in the frame.]

- $n =$ number of sampled FSU surveyed within a stratum and a sub-sample replicate (including zero cases but excluding casualty and not reported cases) and used for tabulation
 $L =$ number of sub-sample replicates surveyed and used for tabulation
 $D =$ number of hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks formed in rural/ urban sampled FSU
 $H =$ total number of households listed in the appropriate frame
 $h =$ number of sampled households surveyed and used for tabulation from the frame
 $E =$ total number of enterprises listed in the appropriate frame
 $e =$ number of sampled enterprises surveyed and used for tabulation from the frame
 $y, x =$ value of characteristic y, x obtained in the sample
 $\bar{y}, \bar{x} =$ estimated value of characteristic y, x obtained from the sample.

3.2.4 ESTIMATES OF AGGREGATE: In the formulae given in this section, \bar{y} is the estimate of aggregate of any characteristic y for a given stratum (a), and for a particular sub-round (q) and sub-sample replicate (r). These formulae are provided for the general case of FSU's having two segments 1 & 2. For the FSU's requiring no hg/ sb formation, the formula is identical to that given for segment 1 while the contribution from segment 2 is taken as zero for estimating a characteristic of household from a given 2nd stage stratum (c) in the selection frame

$$\text{Rural : } \hat{Y}_c = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{f=1}^n \frac{1}{Z_f} \sum_{s=1}^2 B_{fsc} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{fsc}} y_{fscj} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{Here } B_{fsc} = \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}, \text{ for segment 1 (s=1)} \quad \text{and} \quad B_{fsc} = \frac{D_f - 1}{2} \times \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}, \text{ for segment 2 (s=2)}.$$

$$\text{Urban: } \hat{Y}_c = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{f=1}^n \sum_{s=1}^2 B_{fsc} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{fsc}} y_{fscj} \quad \dots(2)$$

$$\text{Here } B_{fsc} = \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}, \text{ for segment 1 (s=1)} \quad \text{and} \quad B_{fsc} = \frac{D_f - 1}{2} \times \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}, \text{ for segment 2 (s=2)}.$$

Note: For tabulating any characteristic from this detailed schedule $\hat{Y} = \sum_c \hat{Y}_c$ is to be used.

3.2.4.1 COMBINED ESTIMATE FROM SUB-SAMPLES: In the previous section, the estimate of a characteristic \hat{Y} as obtained for a stratum (a), for a particular sub-round (q) and a sub-sample replicate (r), actually represent \hat{Y}_{aqr} . The combined /pooled estimate for a particular stratum and a particular sub-round is computed as the average of sub-sample replicate estimates and is given below:

$$\hat{Y}_{aq} = \frac{1}{L} \sum_{r=1}^L \hat{Y}_{aqr} \quad \dots(3)$$

3.2.4.2 ESTIMATE OF AGGREGATES FOR A SUB-ROUND AT STATE/ UT/ REGION LEVEL: If \hat{Y}_{qr} be the State/ UT/ Region level aggregate from the r-th sub-sample replicate and q-th sub-round, and \hat{Y}_{qp} , the combined/ pooled estimate of the aggregate based on the whole sample, for a given sub-round q, then

$$\hat{Y}_{qr} = \sum_a \hat{Y}_{aqr} \quad \dots(4)$$

based on sub-sample replicate group r, and

$$\hat{Y}_{qp} = \frac{1}{L} \sum_{r=1}^L \hat{Y}_{qr} \quad \dots(5)$$

based on all sub-sample replicates.

3.2.4.3 ESTIMATES OF AGGREGATE FOR THE ROUND (i.e. all the 4 sub-rounds together) AT STATE/ UT/ REGION LEVEL: The estimates of aggregates for the whole round are computed as the simple average of the sub-round estimates derived in section 2.2.2, and are given below:

$$\hat{Y}_r = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{q=1}^4 \hat{Y}_{qr} \quad \dots(6)$$

based on sub-sample replicate 1 and 2*and

$$\hat{Y}_p = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{q=1}^4 \hat{Y}_{qp} \quad \dots(7)$$

based on whole sample.

**Note: In the Round, sub-samples 1, 3, 5 & 7 (in sub-rounds 1 to 4) are combined together to form sub-sample replicate 1 (annual) while sub-samples 2, 4, 6 & 8 (in sub-rounds 1 to 4) are combined together to form sub-sample replicate 2 (annual). This has been followed in the remaining sections also. Stratum level estimate for the Round is obtained similarly.*

3.2.5 ESTIMATES OF RATIO: If \hat{X} & \hat{Y} be the State/ UT/ Region level aggregate estimate corresponding to variables x and y, then the estimate of ratio is given below:

$$\hat{R}_r = \frac{\hat{Y}_r}{\hat{X}_r} \quad \dots(8)$$

based on sub-sample group r, and

$$\hat{R}_p = \frac{\hat{Y}_p}{\hat{X}_p} \quad \dots(9)$$

based on the whole sample.

The formulae for \hat{X} are obtained similarly by replacing \hat{Y} by \hat{X} and y by x in the above formulae stated in previous sections.

Note: Estimates for the sub-round \hat{R}_{qr} and \hat{R}_{qp} has been be obtained by replacing \hat{Y}_r and \hat{Y}_p by \hat{Y}_{qr} and \hat{Y}_{qp} , respectively and \hat{X}_r and \hat{X}_p by \hat{X}_{qr} and \hat{X}_{qp} , respectively.

3.2.6 ERROR ESTIMATE : The estimated variances of pooled estimates (as computed above) are calculated on the basis of sub-sample replicate estimates of strata over State/ UT/ Region and obtained as follows:

$$\hat{V}ar(\hat{Y}_p) = \frac{1}{L(L-1)} \sum_a \sum_{r=1}^L [(\hat{Y}_{ar} - \hat{Y}_{ap})^2] \quad (10)$$

$$\hat{M}SE(\hat{R}_p) = \frac{1}{L(L-1)\hat{X}_p^2} \sum_a \sum_{r=1}^L [(\hat{Y}_{ar} - \hat{Y}_{ap})^2 + \hat{R}_p^2 (\hat{X}_{ar} - \hat{X}_{ap})^2 - 2\hat{R}_p (\hat{Y}_{ar} - \hat{Y}_{ap})(\hat{X}_{ar} - \hat{X}_{ap})] \quad \dots(11)$$

Note: Such estimates for the sub-round has been be obtained by suitable replacement as stated in 3.5.

3.3 TREATMENT FOR CASUALTY: (I) If $H_{fsc} > 0$ but $h_{fsc} = 0$ for a particular 2nd stage stratum of households in a FSU with no hamlet-group/ sub-block formation (ie. $D_f = 1$), it is a case of casualty and the value of n will be reduced by 1.

II) If $D_f > 1$ and $H_{fsc} > 0$ but $h_{fsc} = 0$ for $s=1$ (say, s') and if it is not a case for the entire FSU, here n will not be reduced by 1 and in this case $[(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fsc}$ will be replaced by $\{H_{fsc} + [(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fsc}\}$ in the formula for $s=2$.

III) If $D_f > 1$ and $H_{fsc} > 0$ but $h_{fsc} = 0$ for $s=2$ (say, s') and if it is not a case for the entire FSU, here n will not be reduced by 1 and in this case, H_{fsc} will be replaced by $\{H_{fsc} + [(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fsc}\}$ in the formula for $s=1$.

IV) If $H_{fsc} > 0$ but $h_{fsc} = 0$ for a particular 2nd stage stratum of households in both the segments ($s = 1$ & 2) in an FSU, it is a case of casualty and the value of n will be reduced by 1.

Cases with $n = 0$ at stratum level, if any, has been referred to SDRD for suggesting measures before tabulation.

Statement T₀: Number of villages/ blocks allotted and surveyed and number of households and persons surveyed								
State/UT	no. of villages		no. of blocks		households		persons	
	allotted	surveyed	allotted	surveyed	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pr.	432	432	320	320	5181	3806	22600	16524
Arunachal Pr	80	74	24	21	827	233	4314	953
Assam	296	291	72	71	3462	852	19272	3370
Bihar	624	611	192	190	7311	2279	40109	11764
Goa	16	16	24	24	192	284	944	1239
Gujarat	208	208	232	232	2479	2764	12807	12855
Haryana	96	96	64	64	1132	758	6502	3732
Himachal Pr.	144	140	80	80	1634	947	7793	3429
J & K	208	131	128	84	1472	1008	8322	5035
Karnataka	232	232	208	208	2763	2470	14154	11220
Kerala	240	240	168	168	2604	2015	12324	9115
M.P.	432	432	264	264	5144	3145	28816	16075
Maharashtra	352	352	440	440	4121	5234	20399	24172
Manipur	64	64	56	56	738	665	3997	3522
Meghalaya	80	80	32	32	933	384	4901	1673
Mizoram	40	39	72	72	428	858	2276	4169
Nagaland	40	40	24	24	480	264	2441	1102
Orissa	296	293	88	88	3477	1050	17059	4560
Punjab	184	184	160	160	2153	1883	12067	8348
Rajasthan	272	272	168	168	3229	1985	19021	10159
Sikkim	88	88	24	24	1056	288	5173	1171
Tamil Nadu	352	352	360	359	4173	4212	17338	16571
Tripura	136	86	48	40	1031	569	4853	2408
U.P.	792	791	392	391	9432	4638	57397	25051
West Bengal	384	384	288	288	4550	3432	23508	14061
A.& N. Is.	24	24	16	16	273	191	1514	788
Chandigarh	16	16	64	64	180	765	654	3105
D.& N. Haveli	16	16	8	8	192	96	914	381
Daman & Diu	16	15	16	16	180	192	821	946
Delhi	16	16	96	96	187	1081	982	4883
Lakshadweep	8	7	16	16	84	192	363	1202
Pondicherry	24	24	32	32	288	384	1222	1577

Statement T₀: Number of villages/ blocks allotted and surveyed and number of households and persons surveyed								
State/UT	no. of villages		no. of blocks		households		persons	
	allotted	surveyed	allotted	surveyed	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
all-India	6208	6046	4176	4116	71386	48924	374857	225160

Section Four

Survey Findings

4.0 This report presents certain basic results on household consumer expenditure based on the 55th round survey of NSS. It concentrates mainly on the important indicators of living standard which the NSS consumer expenditure survey generates – viz. monthly per capita consumption expenditure (MPCE). The distributions of population by MPCE class, average MPCE and its break-up at all-India and State level for rural and urban areas are presented in this section. Finally, the average MPCE obtained from the 55th round has been compared with that of earlier rounds.

4.1 Distribution of population by MPCE classes: The distribution of persons by average MPCE for rural and urban areas separately has been graphically represented in Figure 1. It shows that the rural population is more concentrated in the lower level of MPCE than their counterpart in urban areas. For example, the population having average MPCE below Rs 800 accounts 91% in rural areas while it accounts only 62% in urban areas.

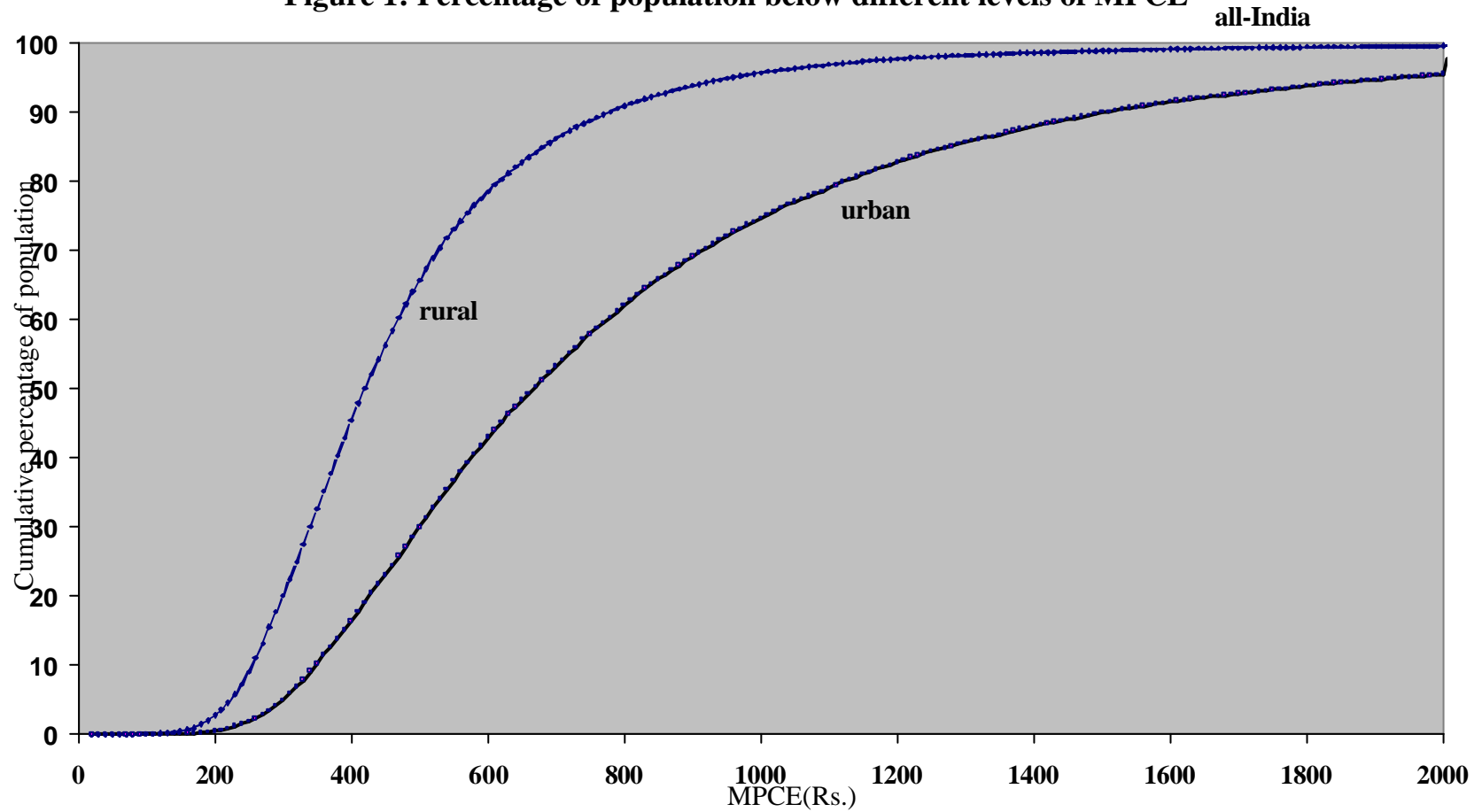
Statements 1R and 1U give per 1000 distribution of population by MPCE class for reference periods* of “7 days” and “30 days” separately for rural and urban India. These statements reveal that the distribution of persons over MPCE classes broadly agree between semi-rounds and also between two different reference periods which were used for collecting data of consumption on food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants. However, it may be seen that the distribution of persons is slightly tilted towards right in case of reference period “7 days” for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants in comparison with the reference period “30 days”. This fact can be verified from Figures 2R and 2U. The results are consistent over semi-rounds. That is, the semi-rounds 1 and 2 results depict the same pattern.

4.2 Appendix Tables[@] 1R7, 1U7, 1R30, 1U30 give per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class for each State, UT and all-India for reference periods of “7 days” and “30 days”. It shows that the pattern of distribution is different for different States/UTs.

* Unless otherwise mentioned, reference period of “7 days” or “30 days” refers to the items of food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants. For rest of the items, there is only one reference period - either “30 days” or “365 days”.

[@] In table number, “7” or “30” indicates that the reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants is “7 days” or “30 days” respectively.

Figure 1: Percentage of population below different levels of MPCE



Statement 1R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE classes

all-India

Rural

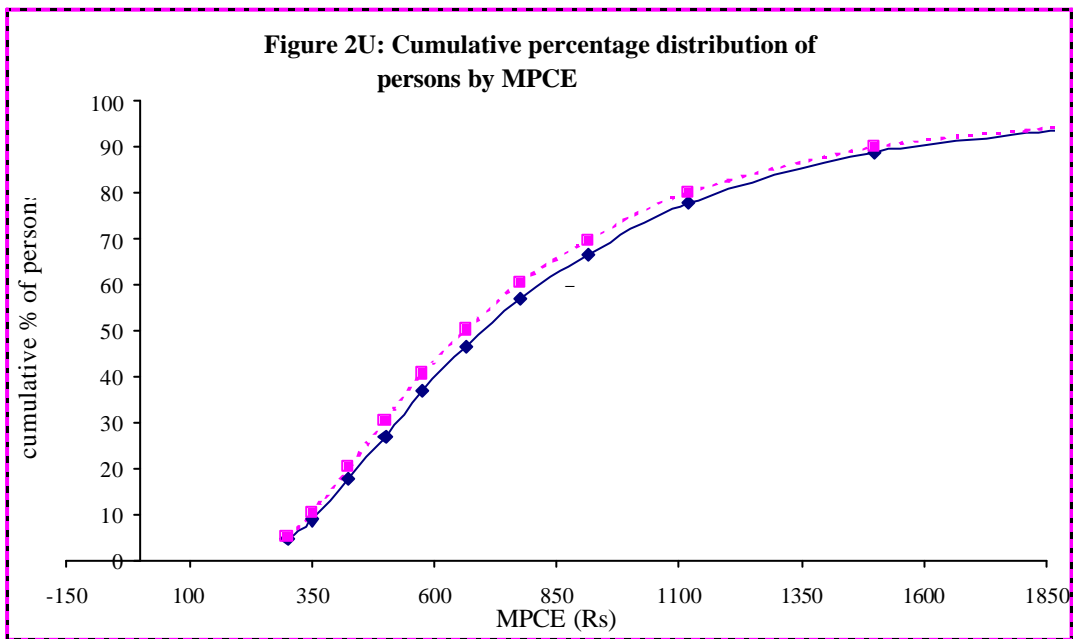
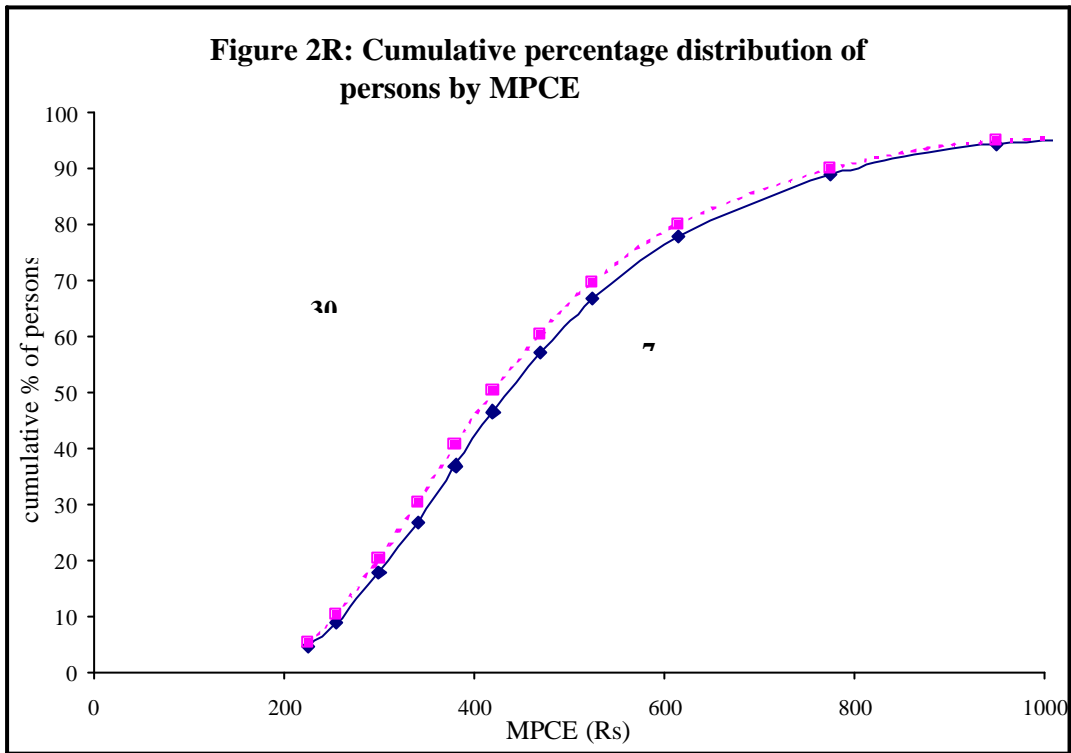
MPCE class (Rs)	Number of persons per thousand					
	7-day reference period			30-day reference period		
	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined
000-225	48	43	45	53	50	51
225-255	41	43	42	49	52	50
255-300	93	90	91	102	99	101
300-340	87	93	90	100	100	100
340-380	101	100	101	101	105	103
380-420	96	96	96	100	94	97
420-470	104	105	104	103	102	102
470-525	101	94	97	94	93	93
525-615	110	113	112	102	104	103
615-775	109	111	110	99	100	99
775-950	54	56	55	49	50	50
950-More	56	57	57	50	51	50
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Statement 1U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE classes

all-India

Urban

MPCE class (Rs)	Number of persons per thousand					
	7-day reference period			30-day reference period		
	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined
000-300	49	38	43	55	45	50
300-350	49	45	47	55	47	51
350-425	91	89	90	98	94	96
425-500	101	95	98	102	100	101
500-575	95	98	97	98	100	99
575-665	103	109	106	98	102	100
665-775	103	102	102	97	106	101
775-915	100	103	102	99	101	100
915-1120	98	107	103	98	101	100
1120-1500	105	103	104	102	100	101
1500-1925	50	58	54	46	55	50
1925-more	56	53	54	51	49	50
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000



In rural areas, the proportion of persons having low MPCE is found in States Orissa, Madhya Pradesh and Bihar. The same with high MPCE is found in Punjab, Kerala and Haryana. For smaller States and UT, the proportion of persons with low MPCE is generally small.

In urban areas, the proportion of persons having low MPCE is found to be in States Bihar, Orissa and Uttar Pradesh. As in rural areas, the proportion for high MPCE is found in Punjab, Kerala and Haryana and the proportion of persons with low MPCE is generally small for smaller States and UT. However, the disparity of the distribution of persons by MPCE class in urban areas among States and UTs is much less compared to rural areas.

4.3 Distribution of households by MPCE classes: The distribution of households by MPCE class for each State, UT and all-India is given in Appendix Tables 2R and 2U. The pattern of the distribution of households is similar as that of persons.

4.4 Average MPCE : Statements 2R and 2U give average MPCE by MPCE class by semi-round and both the reference period separately for rural and urban areas. The estimates are found to be consistent over semi-rounds for each MPCE class in both rural and urban areas.

Statement 2R: Average MPCE (Rs) by MPCE class

MPCE class (Rs)	average MPCE(Rs)					
	7-day reference period			30-day reference period		
	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined
000-225	189	193	191	190	192	191
225-255	242	242	242	242	242	242
255-300	279	279	279	278	279	279
300-340	320	321	320	321	321	321
340-380	360	360	360	361	360	361
380-420	400	400	400	400	400	400
420-470	445	444	445	445	445	445
470-525	497	497	497	497	497	497
525-615	567	566	566	566	567	567
615-775	686	684	685	686	685	686
775-950	850	852	851	851	852	851
950+	1330	1398	1364	1336	1351	1344
all	502	508	505	484	488	486

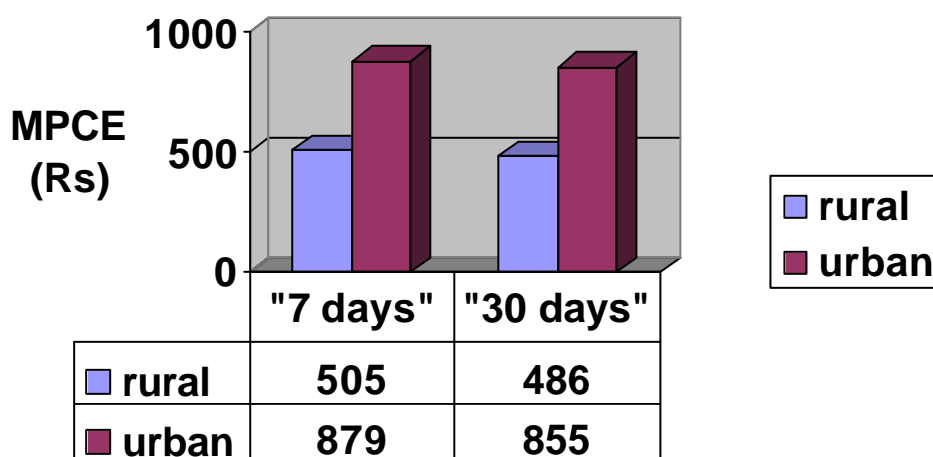
Statement 2U: Average MPCE (Rs) by MPCE class

all-India

Urban

MPCE class (Rs)	Average MPCE(Rs)					
	7-day reference period			30-day reference period		
	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined
000-300	250	255	252	252	258	255
300-350	328	327	327	325	328	326
350-425	388	390	389	389	389	389
425-500	463	463	463	464	463	464
500-575	537	538	537	537	537	537
575-665	619	620	619	619	618	618
665-775	719	720	720	718	719	718
775-915	841	843	842	838	843	840
915-1120	1010	1010	1010	1009	1009	1009
1120-1500	1282	1284	1283	1288	1284	1286
1500-1925	1683	1689	1686	1696	1689	1692
1925+	2913	3278	3086	2944	3219	3075
all	864	894	879	843	868	855

Figure 3: Average MPCE by sector and reference period



The estimates of average MPCE by semi-round for two different reference periods viz. “7 days” and “30 days” for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants have been exhibited in the Statements 3R and 3U. It is found that the estimates are close for different reference periods as well as for different semi-rounds. The percentage differences are normally within 10% limit for both reference periods and semi-rounds. Exceptions are found in case of, mainly, some smaller States and UTs.

Statement 3R: Average MPCE by semi-round and reference period for each State, UT and all-India

State/UT	(in Rs) Rural					
	“7 days” ref. period			“30 days” ref. period		
	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pr.	464	491	478	441	466	454
Arunachal Pr.	788	688	736	726	577	648
Assam	457	452	454	427	425	426
Bihar	414	394	404	394	375	385
Goa	977	800	898	952	765	869
Gujarat	560	573	566	543	561	551
Haryana	740	716	728	737	692	714
Himachal Pr.	703	686	694	689	680	685
J & K	710	701	705	675	679	677
Karnataka	530	537	533	496	504	500
Kerala	794	779	787	766	766	766
M.P.	419	405	412	406	397	402
Maharashtra	488	535	512	472	520	497
Manipur	572	626	599	519	556	538
Meghalaya	603	582	592	572	556	564
Mizoram	915	724	814	808	646	722
Nagaland	1071	901	983	1003	883	941
Orissa	378	398	388	366	380	373
Punjab	777	793	785	753	733	742
Rajasthan	551	572	561	541	557	549
Sikkim	548	548	548	524	540	532
Tamil Nadu	523	587	555	503	525	514
Tripura	546	586	566	516	540	528
U.P.	484	470	477	474	459	467
West Bengal	470	481	475	450	459	455
A. & N. Is.	737	890	806	701	878	780
Chandigarh	1040	909	989	1044	903	989
D. & N. Haveli	646	513	579	615	507	561
Daman & Diu	969	904	934	930	877	901
Delhi	1110	860	926	1085	857	917
Lakshadweep	913	1007	958	858	896	876
Pondicherry	600	620	610	589	606	598
India	502	508	505	484	488	486

Statement 3U: Average MPCE by semi-round and reference period for each State, UT and all-India

(in Rs) Urban

State/UT	“7 days” ref. period			“30 days” ref. period		
	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined	semi-round 1	semi-round 2	combined
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pr.	793	794	793	775	772	774
Arunachal Pr.	845	804	824	803	732	766
Assam	842	844	843	818	808	814
Bihar	600	648	621	582	626	602
Goa	1201	1201	1201	1171	1136	1155
Gujarat	935	880	907	918	866	892
Haryana	929	941	935	908	916	912
Himachal Pr.	1237	1283	1259	1217	1271	1243
J & K	1040	950	994	991	917	953
Karnataka	932	954	943	904	918	911
Kerala	937	970	953	917	948	933
M.P.	719	696	708	707	678	694
Maharashtra	986	1004	995	964	982	973
Manipur	687	816	753	646	767	708
Meghalaya	989	1008	998	953	993	972
Mizoram	1041	1277	1160	963	1149	1057
Nagaland	1329	1220	1284	1286	1180	1242
Orissa	624	652	638	606	631	618
Punjab	921	920	921	903	895	899
Rajasthan	811	807	809	798	794	796
Sikkim	886	971	927	849	967	906
Tamil Nadu	887	1199	1047	856	1081	972
Tripura	912	892	903	901	848	877
U.P.	716	687	703	699	680	691
West Bengal	854	891	872	829	906	867
A.& N. Is.	1126	1168	1147	1085	1144	1114
Chandigarh	1405	1486	1440	1404	1476	1435
D.& N. Haveli	1336	1118	1235	1290	1112	1207
Daman & Diu	1010	975	995	996	958	979
Delhi	1481	1345	1416	1440	1321	1383
Lakshadweep	1030	1146	1083	972	1072	1018
Pondicherry	812	790	801	797	773	784
India	864	894	879	843	868	855

In the rural areas of major States, the average MPCE varied from Rs 330 to Rs 770 according to “30 days” reference period and from Rs 380 to Rs 790 according to “7 days” reference period. Among these States, average MPCE is low in Orissa (Rs 373 for “30 days” and Rs 388 for “7 days”), Bihar (Rs 385 for “30 days” and Rs 404 for “7 days”) and Madhya Pradesh (Rs 402 for “30 days” and Rs 412 for “7 days”). It was high in Kerala (Rs 766 for “30 days”, Rs. 787 for “7 days”), Punjab (Rs 742 for “30 days”, Rs 785 for “7 days”) and Haryana (Rs 714 for “30 days”, Rs 728 for “7 days”).

In the urban areas of 15 major States, the average MPCE ranged between Rs 600 to Rs 975 for “30 days” and between Rs 620 to Rs 1050 for “7 days”. The average urban MPCE was high in Tamil Nadu (Rs 972 for “30 days”, Rs 1047 for “7 days”), Maharashtra (Rs 973 for “30 days”, Rs 995 for “7 days”) and Kerala (Rs 933 for “30 days”, Rs 953 for “7 days”) and low in Bihar (Rs 602 for “30 days”, Rs 621 for “7 days”) and Orissa (Rs 618 for “30 days”, Rs 638 for “7 days”).

Appendix Tables 3R7, 3R30, 3U7 and 3U30 give the average MPCE by MPCE class for each State, UT and all-India separately for rural and urban areas and different reference periods.

4.5 Composition of Consumer Expenditure: The break-up of average MPCE by broad groups of items for different reference periods is given in Statement 4 at all-India level. It suggests that in both rural and urban areas the average MPCE based on data with a reference period of 7 days for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants is consistently higher than the average MPCE for the reference period of 30 days. This is true for all States, UTs and all-India. The MPCE based on “7 days” reference period was higher by 3.9% than that based on “30 days” data in rural India. The corresponding difference was 2.8% for urban India.

Statement 4: Break-up of total monthly per capita consumer expenditure (MPCE) by broad group of items for different reference periods

item of consumption	rural		urban	
	ref. period “7 days”	ref. period “30 days”	ref. period “7 days”	ref. period “30 days”
(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(6)
cereals	112.54	107.75	109.45	105.58
gram	0.68	0.64	0.97	0.95
cereal substitutes	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.35
pulses & their produc	20.25	18.50	26.03	24.25
milk & milk products	42.68	42.56	74.17	74.18
edible oils	19.01	18.16	28.04	26.81
meat, fish and eggs	17.59	16.14	28.73	26.77
vegetables	33.46	29.98	48.58	43.90
fruits (fresh)	8.03	6.89	19.43	16.67
fruits (dry)	1.53	1.47	4.1	4.01
sugar	12.19	11.57	14.55	14.00

Statement 4: Break-up of total monthly per capita consumer expenditure (MPCE) by broad group of items for different reference periods

all-India

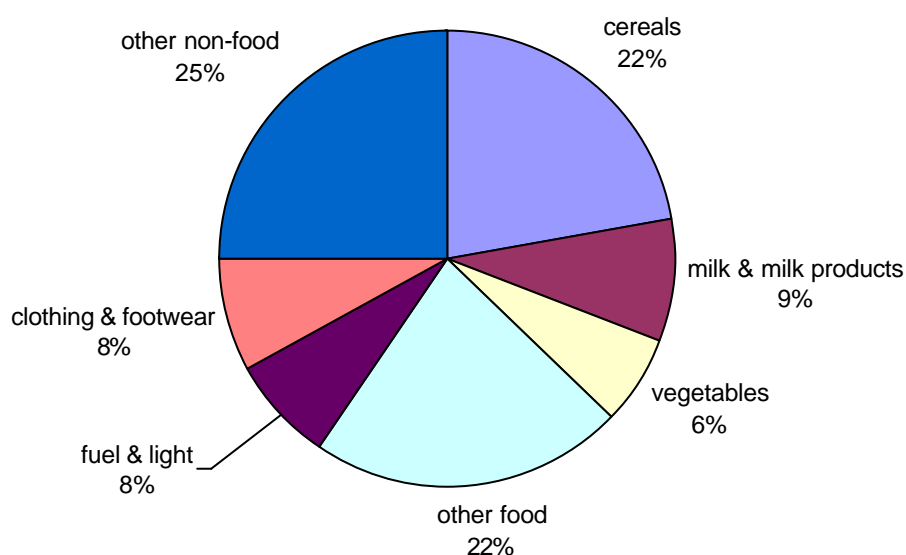
(in Rs)

item of consumption (1)	rural		urban	
	ref. period "7 days" (2)	ref. period "30 days" (3)	ref. period "7 days" (5)	ref. period "30 days" (6)
salt	1.17	1.09	1.46	1.38
spices	16.40	13.32	23.25	17.73
beverages,refreshment	21.60	20.38	55.02	54.28
all food	307.50	288.80	434.14	410.86
pan	2.68	2.52	3.41	3.30
tobacco	7.64	7.57	8.33	8.10
intoxicants	4.06	3.88	4.97	4.83
fuel & light	36.56	36.56	66.26	66.26
clothing	33.24	33.24	51.76	51.76
footwear	5.37	5.37	10.05	10.05
misc. consumer goods	24.97	24.97	56.96	56.96
misc. consumer service	28.79	28.79	87.62	87.62
rent	1.89	1.89	38.17	38.17
taxes and cesses	0.80	0.80	5.86	5.86
education	9.37	9.37	37.06	37.06
medical (institutional)	6.66	6.66	12.33	12.33
medical (non- instt.)	22.93	22.93	30.96	30.96
durable goods	12.72	12.72	30.85	30.85
all non food	197.69	197.28	444.6	444.10
total consumer expd.	505.20	486.07	878.73	854.96
clothing (2nd hand)	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.17
durables (2nd hand)	0.32	0.32	0.5	0.50
estd.no. of hhs (00)	1373783	1373783	513530	513530
estd.no.of person(000)	691756	691756	232376	232376

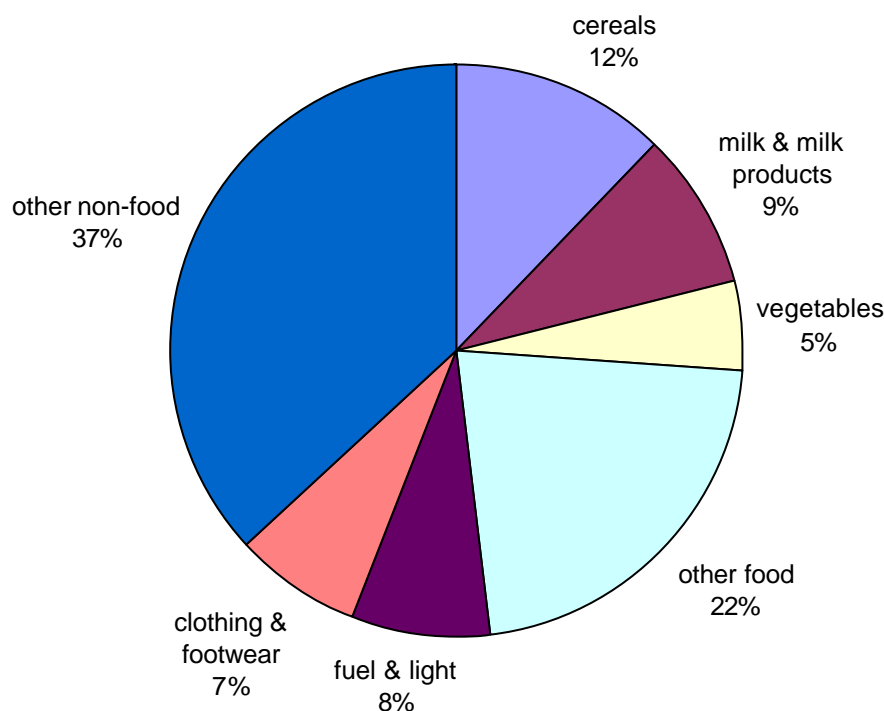
Statement 4 also shows that the share of food in total consumption expenditure in rural India was 60.9% according to “7 days” and 59.4% according to reference period “30 days”. The corresponding shares in urban India were 49.4% and 48.1%, respectively.

Tables 4R and 4U give the break-up of MPCE by different groups of items of consumption for each state, UT and all-India. The percentages to total MPCE corresponding to these tables are given in Tables 5R and 5U, respectively. The percentage composition of MPCE at all-India level is given in Figures 4R and 4U.

**Figure 4R: Percentage Composition of Consumer Expenditure
Rural India (ref. Period "30 days")**



**Figure 4U: Percentage Composition of Consumer Expenditure
Urban India (ref. period "30 days")**



The break-up of average MPCE by broad groups of items for different reference periods is given at all-India level in Statements 5R and 5U. In **rural India**, the percentage share of food expenses has steadily decreased from around 73% to 60% over the period 1972 – 2000. During this period, the average MPCE has increased from Rs 44 to Rs 486 (ref. Period “30 days” for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants). MPCE became 11 times in 55th round than in 27th round.

In **urban India**, the percentage share of food expenses has decreased from around 64% to 48% over the period 1972– 2000. During this period, the average MPCE has increased from Rs 63 to Rs 855 (ref. period “30 days” for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants). MPCE became 13.6 times in 55th round than in 27th round.

Statement 5R: Percentage distribution of MPCE by 18 groups of consumption items over NSS rounds

i t e m (1)	Rural						
	27th round (2)	32nd round (4)	38th round (5)	43rd round (6)	50th round (7)	55th "7 days" (8)	round "30 days" (9)
cereals	40.6	32.8	32.3	26.3	24.2	22.3	22.2
gram	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
cereal subst.	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
pulses & prod.	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8
milk & prod.	7.3	7.7	7.5	8.6	9.5	8.5	8.8
edible oil	3.5	3.6	4.0	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.7
meat,egg,fish	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3
vegetables	3.6	3.8	4.7	5.2	6.0	6.6	6.2
fruits & nuts	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7
sugar	3.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.4
salt & spices	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.0
beverages etc.	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2
food total	72.9	64.3	65.6	64.0	63.2	60.9	59.4
pan,tobacco & intoxicants	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9
fuel & light	5.6	6.0	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.5
clothing	7.0	8.7	8.6	6.7	5.4	6.6	6.8
footwear	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
misc. goods & services*	8.7	10.3	12.5	14.5	17.3	18.9	19.6
dura'ble goods	2.2	7.0	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.6
non- food total	27.1	35.7	34.4	36.0	36.8	39.1	40.6
total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
total expenditure(Rs.)	44	69	113	158	281	505	486
No. of times over 27 th Rd.	1	1.6	2.6	3.6	6.4	11.5	11.0

Statement 5U: Percentage distribution of MPCE by 18 groups of consumption items over NSS rounds

Urban

i t e m	27th round	32nd round	38th round	43rd round	50th round	55th "7 days"	round "30 days"
(1)	(2)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
cereals	23.3	20.5	19.4	15.0	14.0	12.5	12.4
gram	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
cereal subst.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
pulses & prod.	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.8
milk & prod.	9.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.8	8.4	8.7
edible oil	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.4	3.2	3.1
meat,egg,fish	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1
vegetables	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.1
fruits & nuts	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4
sugar	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.6
salt & spices	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.2
beverages etc.	7.6	6.3	6.8	6.8	7.2	6.3	6.4
food total	64.5	60.0	59.1	56.4	54.7	49.4	48.1
pan,tobacco & intoxicants	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9
fuel & light	5.6	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.6	7.5	7.8
clothing	5.3	7.1	7.6	5.9	4.7	5.9	6.1
footwear	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2
misc. goods & services*	19.2	14.6	20.5	23.2	27.5	30.6	31.5
dur'ble goods	2.2	8.9	2.3	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.6
non- food total	35.5	40.0	40.9	43.6	45.3	50.6	51.9
total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
total expenditure(Rs.)	63	96	164	250	458	879	855
No. of times over 27 th Rd.		1.5	2.6	4.0	7.3	14.0	13.6

* includes rents and taxes

27th round - October 1972 to September 1973

32nd round - July 1977 to June 1978

38th round - January 1983 to December 1983

43rd round - July 1987 to June 1988

50th round - July 1993 to June 1994

55th round - July 1999 to June 2000

4.6 Comparison of average MPCE over NSS rounds: The average MPCE for 55th round and 50th round at current and constant prices are given in Statement 6. Relative to 1994 (50th round) the increase in average MPCE in rural India, in real terms (after adjustment of rise in prices) was 12% according to "7 days" data and 8% according to "30 days" data. The corresponding figures for urban India were 19% and 16%, respectively.

Statement 6: Average MPCE (Rs) at current and constant prices

MPCE		rural			urban		
		50 th round (July 1993- June 1994)	55 th round (July 1999- June 2000)		50 th round (July 1993- June 1994)	55 th round (July 1999- June 2000)	
			7 days	30 days		7 days	30 days
at current prices (Rs)	av. MPCE	281	505	486	458	879	855
	% increase over 50 th rd.	-	79.7%	73.0%	-	91.9%	86.7%
at constant prices (Rs)	av. MPCE	281	315	304	458	544	529
	% increase over 50 th rd.	-	12.2%	8.0%	-	18.8%	15.6%
CPI*		193	309	309	221	357	357

* For rural areas CPI for agricultural labourers with base 1986-87 =100 and for urban areas, CPI for urban non-manual employees with base 1984-85 =100 has been used.

Appendix A

Table 1R7: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class for rural areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 7 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-225	225-255	255-300	300-340	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950-More		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Andhra Pr.	41	35	88	102	118	105	119	111	104	94	39	43	1000	22600
Arunachal Pr.	15	20	39	21	52	61	104	89	114	162	112	210	1000	4314
Assam	51	49	74	98	107	111	129	97	134	98	38	14	1000	19272
Bihar	68	69	138	127	145	108	99	78	78	55	22	12	1000	40109
Goa	0	0	15	28	40	11	65	36	156	147	166	337	1000	944
Gujarat	17	29	50	55	75	71	115	121	161	156	76	74	1000	12807
Haryana	8	7	14	23	44	42	90	88	139	203	150	193	1000	6502
Himachal Pr.	2	4	14	28	41	58	90	110	160	224	112	156	1000	7793
J & K	1	2	5	21	18	31	62	144	148	257	174	137	1000	8322
Karnataka	22	25	70	81	98	93	119	105	141	120	61	65	1000	14154
Kerala	5	4	13	29	35	54	69	108	134	192	146	212	1000	12324
M.P.	96	77	141	112	117	95	98	74	79	63	27	23	1000	28816
Maharashtra	45	39	83	86	97	92	102	103	114	120	60	58	1000	20399
Manipur	3	2	21	26	28	103	145	112	173	231	87	70	1000	3997
Meghalaya	0	0	4	15	40	70	117	173	213	252	74	43	1000	4901

Table 1R7: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class for rural areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 7 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-225	225-255	255-300	300-340	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950-More		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Mizoram	0	0	0	1	11	8	19	90	180	213	225	253	1000	2276
Nagaland	0	0	2	0	1	9	6	21	56	225	222	458	1000	2441
Orissa	142	89	137	120	107	95	82	61	65	57	23	22	1000	17059
Punjab	1	4	12	14	39	38	86	91	140	202	168	206	1000	12067
Rajasthan	9	10	42	54	71	89	122	135	161	178	70	60	1000	19021
Sikkim	12	9	39	66	71	120	134	105	171	148	67	57	1000	5173
Tamil Nadu	44	42	84	88	92	86	97	100	117	119	64	69	1000	17338
Tripura	8	6	21	41	73	87	103	152	184	203	75	46	1000	4853
U.P.	39	39	109	109	112	109	103	91	103	99	44	41	1000	57397
West Bengal	28	41	98	81	96	130	125	114	121	97	39	31	1000	23508
A.& N. Is.	0	0	4	9	10	12	42	66	238	232	180	208	1000	1514
Chandigarh	1	0	18	58	0	34	63	81	47	88	154	456	1000	654
D.& N. Haveli	20	42	65	56	59	93	142	153	103	123	41	102	1000	914
Daman & Diu	0	0	0	23	22	7	31	34	93	204	185	402	1000	821
Delhi	0	0	0	4	4	5	5	63	52	201	239	429	1000	982
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	33	156	163	139	470	1000	363
Pondicherry	35	14	55	38	62	96	105	86	138	122	102	147	1000	1222
India	45	42	91	90	101	96	104	97	112	110	55	57	1000	374857

Table 1U7: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class for urban areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 7 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Andhra Pr.	38	48	113	106	119	104	102	89	101	97	46	37	1000	16524
Arunachal Pr.	43	8	38	86	134	121	192	99	117	76	45	41	1000	953
Assam	40	26	68	121	131	72	109	112	105	122	51	43	1000	3370
Bihar	106	114	182	117	104	87	80	60	50	55	26	18	1000	11764
Goa	0	1	23	21	10	75	152	141	161	189	129	97	1000	1239
Gujarat	10	16	49	95	99	131	127	121	121	129	56	47	1000	12855
Haryana	31	8	44	80	103	106	101	123	149	144	51	60	1000	3732
Himachal Pr.	0	18	23	30	29	64	81	126	185	192	105	146	1000	3429
J & K	1	2	15	42	60	76	154	186	202	154	73	38	1000	5035
Karnataka	29	24	66	91	87	114	98	111	119	128	74	60	1000	11220
Kerala	25	29	71	78	93	104	108	104	117	131	64	76	1000	9115
M.P.	72	63	129	120	112	117	101	97	70	68	27	24	1000	16075
Maharashtra	34	36	63	78	78	100	111	110	115	127	71	78	1000	24172
Manipur	0	4	46	103	134	181	225	158	78	47	16	8	1000	3522
Meghalaya	0	0	6	13	54	100	150	251	145	178	59	44	1000	1673

Table 1U7: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class for urban areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 7 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Mizoram	0	0	1	26	25	77	92	149	203	252	94	81	1000	4169
Nagaland	0	0	6	0	4	51	64	137	166	307	149	115	1000	1102
Orissa	94	91	133	133	106	97	104	94	61	56	15	15	1000	4560
Punjab	10	16	55	93	103	105	125	140	132	109	50	62	1000	8348
Rajasthan	15	45	68	110	125	130	113	114	114	92	49	27	1000	10159
Sikkim	36	11	39	50	74	62	192	142	124	159	79	31	1000	1171
Tamil Nadu	33	34	75	90	86	105	111	103	123	116	68	55	1000	16571
Tripura	6	26	62	93	131	88	130	90	122	122	83	47	1000	2408
U.P.	83	89	134	118	103	113	83	77	71	62	34	33	1000	25051
West Bengal	30	38	89	121	97	108	100	102	98	118	45	53	1000	14061
A.& N. Is.	0	0	5	27	47	76	118	174	128	220	129	78	1000	788
Chandigarh	13	16	18	24	47	69	69	91	105	165	160	223	1000	3105
D.&N. Haveli	0	0	21	80	15	76	41	124	84	256	225	78	1000	381
Daman & Diu	2	6	30	40	58	62	74	122	134	146	125	202	1000	946
Delhi	0	0	0	52	25	60	152	206	165	159	97	85	1000	4883
Lakshadweep	0	1	0	32	38	107	136	156	199	178	77	77	1000	1202
Pondicherry	54	59	58	84	130	111	95	94	144	97	45	29	1000	1577
India	43	47	90	98	97	106	102	102	103	104	54	54	1000	225160

Table 1R30: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class for rural areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 30 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-225	225-255	255-300	300-340	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950-More		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Andhra Pr.	48	44	105	117	125	122	108	95	97	70	34	37	1000	22600
Arunachal Pr.	19	20	50	81	77	69	85	76	129	143	119	131	1000	4314
Assam	58	53	96	112	128	119	124	97	106	72	24	11	1000	19272
Bihar	79	83	157	150	132	100	99	67	64	44	16	11	1000	40109
Goa	0	0	0	29	24	26	100	41	144	168	147	321	1000	944
Gujarat	23	23	53	69	81	74	118	125	150	148	65	70	1000	12807
Haryana	7	5	15	30	45	50	86	101	137	206	144	175	1000	6502
Himachal Pr.	2	3	18	20	53	69	90	114	159	220	105	148	1000	7793
J & K	0	2	7	17	20	38	67	168	153	302	125	100	1000	8322
Karnataka	27	39	86	91	110	100	118	101	125	98	54	51	1000	14154
Kerala	6	6	15	32	40	54	85	103	123	194	138	204	1000	12324
M.P.	103	90	145	115	118	92	91	75	69	55	24	22	1000	28816
Maharashtra	47	48	97	97	87	92	108	102	104	105	62	51	1000	20399
Manipur	7	2	35	40	103	142	129	107	166	167	57	46	1000	3997
Meghalaya	0	0	6	24	51	77	140	177	243	197	45	40	1000	4901

Table 1R30: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class for rural areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 30 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-225	225-255	255-300	300-340	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950-More		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Mizoram	0	0	4	6	20	49	41	123	153	257	200	145	1000	2276
Nagaland	0	0	0	2	1	8	4	28	50	255	249	403	1000	2441
Orissa	162	102	139	129	102	89	76	58	53	51	19	19	1000	17059
Punjab	1	5	12	20	45	44	74	105	146	213	142	192	1000	12067
Rajasthan	10	13	47	60	73	98	126	131	155	171	62	54	1000	19021
Sikkim	11	10	47	92	83	147	134	97	133	134	51	60	1000	5173
Tamil Nadu	47	46	93	102	94	90	104	92	106	110	61	55	1000	17338
Tripura	11	5	40	66	78	108	145	135	176	139	65	32	1000	4853
U.P.	44	51	113	113	115	106	98	88	101	91	43	36	1000	57397
West Bengal	43	46	110	90	116	124	117	106	104	82	35	27	1000	23508
A.& N. Is.	0	0	0	11	5	24	67	92	170	290	163	178	1000	1514
Chandigarh	1	0	18	58	0	16	88	32	80	120	154	433	1000	654
D.& N.													1000	
Haveli	27	47	63	83	70	92	154	93	140	87	48	97		914
Daman & Diu	0	0	0	23	22	0	62	39	98	207	173	376	1000	821
Delhi	0	0	0	0	7	6	6	41	93	208	225	415	1000	982
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	95	151	154	243	319	1000	363
Pondicherry	25	32	51	49	95	61	103	96	126	117	104	141	1000	1222
India	51	50	101	100	103	97	102	93	103	99	50	50	1000	374857

Table 1U30: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class for urban areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 30 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Andhra Pr.	48	53	113	121	110	99	104	88	93	96	41	34	1000	16524
Arunachal Pr.	50	0	119	115	110	98	113	163	70	84	45	32	1000	953
Assam	43	36	87	163	75	105	91	94	100	124	39	43	1000	3370
Bihar	132	132	164	116	93	86	75	58	51	51	23	17	1000	11764
Goa	1	0	36	17	40	89	100	176	179	163	114	84	1000	1239
Gujarat	11	25	54	100	107	113	126	123	116	127	53	45	1000	12855
Haryana	30	10	64	57	114	103	103	131	145	142	48	52	1000	3732
Himachal Pr.	0	22	26	25	40	66	83	130	175	186	100	147	1000	3429
J & K	0	3	18	45	65	106	149	203	185	134	58	34	1000	5035
Karnataka	34	30	85	89	95	105	99	96	118	136	57	56	1000	11220
Kerala	23	28	92	86	87	98	113	101	116	126	59	71	1000	9115
M.P.	80	82	128	125	99	107	105	94	68	63	28	21	1000	16075
Maharashtra	40	35	72	75	87	93	112	107	118	119	67	74	1000	24172
Manipur	0	5	68	157	162	176	207	97	44	69	7	8	1000	3522
Meghalaya	0	0	6	14	70	93	163	267	122	159	78	28	1000	1673

Table 1U30: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class for urban areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 30 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Mizoram	0	0	17	29	36	98	113	171	204	204	59	69	1000	4169
Nagaland	0	0	4	2	4	70	66	139	198	271	153	91	1000	1102
Orissa	117	93	133	133	120	88	98	72	64	54	14	13	1000	4560
Punjab	9	20	56	109	96	110	126	142	123	105	50	55	1000	8348
Rajasthan	16	41	76	120	129	135	103	120	107	80	51	24	1000	10159
Sikkim	26	23	38	59	79	103	143	139	127	168	69	26	1000	1171
Tamil Nadu	38	35	86	92	93	108	109	104	114	107	63	50	1000	16571
Tripura	11	13	94	94	142	90	107	96	128	94	76	54	1000	2408
U.P.	94	92	139	117	107	96	82	76	73	65	30	29	1000	25051
West Bengal	33	39	97	124	112	99	98	97	94	115	46	47	1000	14061
A.& N. Is.	0	0	5	21	50	90	139	168	148	199	128	50	1000	788
Chandigarh	13	14	17	28	43	68	78	84	112	194	136	212	1000	3105
D.&N. Haveli	0	0	20	103	23	55	69	103	115	217	218	78	1000	381
Daman & Diu	7	0	24	42	64	91	170	202	144	115	93	49	1000	946
Delhi	1	8	41	40	58	66	72	134	117	152	119	193	1000	4883
Lakshadweep	0	1	10	27	34	142	137	193	152	186	58	59	1000	1202
Pondicherry	67	52	56	69	135	152	69	109	129	88	42	31	1000	1577
India	50	51	96	101	99	100	101	100	100	101	50	50	1000	225160

Table 2R: Per thousand distribution of rural households of each State and all- India over 12 MPCE classes

state	monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)												all classes	average hh size	no. of sample households
	000-220	220-250	250-290	290-330	330-370	370-410	410-460	460-515	515-605	605-765	765-945	945+			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Andhra Pr.	40	34	89	100	110	115	106	105	112	90	43	56	1000	4	5181
Arunachal Pr	11	16	34	68	65	59	68	66	134	158	124	197	1000	5	827
Assam	44	44	85	102	121	116	125	107	117	88	33	18	1000	5	1738
Bihar	66	69	139	141	127	103	103	78	76	60	20	18	1000	5	7311
Goa	0	0	0	18	16	15	76	40	127	148	136	424	1000	5	192
Gujarat	18	18	42	58	71	65	104	124	148	164	92	96	1000	5	2479
Haryana	6	3	15	29	41	41	73	98	142	201	148	203	1000	6	1132
Himachal Pr.	2	2	13	15	41	56	74	94	135	218	119	230	1000	5	1634
J & K	0	2	5	12	15	31	58	130	151	299	150	147	1000	5	1472
Karnataka	21	34	69	77	99	94	117	103	134	115	69	68	1000	5	2763
Kerala	5	6	11	23	31	45	71	87	117	194	149	262	1000	5	2604
M.P.	85	78	136	113	112	95	87	81	81	68	30	33	1000	5	5144
Maharashtra	40	39	82	84	79	86	106	106	110	121	74	73	1000	5	4121
Manipur	5	3	29	32	104	136	118	104	165	192	61	51	1000	5	738
Meghalaya	0	0	5	19	43	68	119	159	244	219	64	61	1000	5	933
Mizoram	0	0	4	4	18	41	33	107	137	231	219	206	1000	5	428
Nagaland	0	0	0	2	0	6	3	23	45	220	217	484	1000	5	480
Orissa	142	95	133	136	99	90	81	59	58	57	23	28	1000	5	3477
Punjab	1	4	8	16	35	38	61	97	144	215	153	229	1000	5	2153
Rajasthan	8	10	38	49	60	84	115	123	155	187	85	85	1000	6	3229
Sikkim	9	8	34	72	71	114	120	95	130	175	57	117	1000	5	1056

Table 2R: Per thousand distribution of rural households of each State and all- India over 12 MPCE classes

state	monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)												all classes	average hh size	no. of sample households
	000-220	220-250	250-290	290-330	330-370	370-410	410-460	460-515	515-605	605-765	765-945	945+			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Tamil Nadu	42	36	79	87	86	87	101	95	121	126	68	74	1000	4	4173
Tripura	12	4	34	59	79	96	139	122	178	158	79	40	1000	5	1031
U.P.	38	43	96	100	102	100	100	92	109	107	55	58	1000	6	9432
West Bengal	35	38	91	84	106	111	120	111	117	100	47	39	1000	5	4550
A.& N. Is.	0	0	0	7	2	18	52	64	145	255	177	280	1000	4	273
Chandigarh	1	0	10	40	0	9	44	29	52	102	171	543	1000	3	180
D.& N. Haveli	20	41	52	64	49	80	126	74	149	121	64	159	1000	4	192
Daman & Diu	0	0	0	10	19	0	51	33	92	164	172	459	1000	4	180
Delhi	0	0	0	0	4	5	5	24	111	152	231	468	1000	4	187
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	66	107	146	211	440	1000	4	84
Pondicherry	22	28	45	45	83	56	99	75	128	132	122	165	1000	4	288
all-India	44	42	87	90	94	92	100	96	111	113	61	71	1000	5	71386

Table 2U: Per thousand distribution of urban households of each State and all- India over 12 MPCE classes

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants: 30days

Urban

state	monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)												all classes	average hh size	no. of sample households
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Andhra Pr.	36	45	99	106	95	93	103	90	104	115	57	55	1000	4	3806
Arunachal Pr.	37	0	76	98	98	114	123	156	104	105	55	33	1000	4	233
Assam	26	26	65	126	64	104	88	105	108	175	50	64	1000	4	852
Bihar	94	101	144	104	90	82	83	69	76	85	37	35	1000	5	2279
Goa	5	0	28	14	28	66	82	136	163	198	136	143	1000	4	284
Gujarat	6	18	37	82	97	99	113	127	129	154	70	68	1000	4	2764
Haryana	23	9	51	50	82	92	86	131	150	182	64	81	1000	5	758
Himachal Pr.	0	9	13	16	21	47	56	102	258	173	124	182	1000	5	947
J & K	0	2	14	40	56	90	138	190	190	154	79	47	1000	5	1008
Karnataka	25	22	58	75	75	92	92	97	122	165	79	96	1000	4	2470
Kerala	15	18	62	62	74	88	107	95	125	153	82	119	1000	4	2015
M.P.	63	63	110	113	97	105	103	104	83	82	37	40	1000	5	3145
Maharashtra	27	24	52	59	70	80	97	103	127	158	96	105	1000	5	5234
Manipur	0	3	62	134	159	173	229	91	46	83	8	12	1000	5	665
Meghalaya	0	0	4	11	41	66	155	250	138	168	85	82	1000	4	384
Mizoram	0	0	14	22	33	84	105	153	202	236	70	80	1000	5	858
Nagaland	0	0	2	3	3	38	48	108	165	257	206	168	1000	4	264
Orissa	93	79	116	117	110	91	91	87	90	82	19	25	1000	4	1050
Punjab	6	12	37	84	77	91	111	147	150	151	63	70	1000	4	1883
Rajasthan	12	27	61	100	108	127	101	116	116	105	74	53	1000	5	1985
Sikkim	13	17	22	50	54	64	117	159	157	188	108	51	1000	4	288
Tamil Nadu	35	28	73	81	87	94	102	106	125	128	72	68	1000	4	4212

Table 2U: Per thousand distribution of urban households of each State and all- India over 12 MPCE classes

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants: 30days

Urban

state	monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)												all classes	aver- age hh size	no. of sample house- holds
	000- 300	300- 350	350- 425	425- 500	500- 575	575- 665	665- 775	775- 915	915- 1120	1120- 1500	1500- 1925	1925+			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Tripura	8	11	74	78	126	82	105	92	137	116	97	75	1000	4	569
U.P.	73	73	109	106	103	88	88	88	88	90	41	53	1000	5	4638
West Bengal	23	28	74	104	95	98	92	107	105	144	60	69	1000	4	3432
A.& N. Is.	0	0	4	14	21	67	121	158	130	247	148	88	1000	4	191
Chandigarh	10	8	13	21	33	52	68	73	103	195	151	272	1000	4	765
D.& N. Haveli	0	0	13	70	24	40	54	82	91	200	287	138	1000	4	96
Daman & Diu	6	0	15	33	73	74	141	181	158	119	134	67	1000	5	192
Delhi	0	5	31	27	44	53	59	119	116	166	134	245	1000	5	1081
Lakshadweep	0	5	5	22	31	94	105	160	149	185	91	153	1000	6	192
Pondicherry	51	36	45	66	111	131	71	111	157	122	52	48	1000	4	384
all-India	37	38	75	86	86	91	96	103	113	130	67	77	1000	5	48924

Table 3R7: Average MPCE (Rs) by MPCE class for rural areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 7 days reference period

Rural

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-225	225-255	255-300	300-340	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950-More		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Andhra Pr.	185	242	280	321	361	400	443	497	566	677	850	1291	478	22600
Arunachal Pr.	191	241	277	317	363	402	447	502	569	684	845	1455	736	4314
Assam	193	241	280	321	360	400	444	497	566	680	845	1246	454	19272
Bihar	198	243	279	320	360	400	444	496	565	682	843	1316	404	40109
Goa	-	-	272	324	371	406	435	493	576	705	861	1436	898	944
Gujarat	190	241	280	323	361	399	445	497	566	688	856	1268	566	12807
Haryana	183	243	289	318	357	402	446	496	570	696	855	1289	728	6502
Himachal Pr.	213	240	286	323	362	402	442	498	570	687	851	1321	694	7793
J & K	216	246	286	325	363	405	445	495	565	690	842	1248	705	8322
Karnataka	195	243	278	321	359	400	446	496	567	684	858	1315	533	14154
Kerala	200	244	279	320	358	400	446	497	570	691	858	1505	787	12324
M.P.	190	241	279	321	361	400	444	496	563	677	855	1314	412	28816
Maharashtra	186	242	278	320	359	402	446	497	568	685	848	1312	512	20399
Manipur	212	239	287	329	360	402	445	493	571	687	857	1153	599	3997
Meghalaya	193	-	276	327	362	400	448	499	570	682	848	1161	592	4901

Table 3R7: Average MPCE (Rs) by MPCE class for rural areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 7 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-225	225-255	255-300	300-340	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950-More		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Mizoram	-	-	-	323	355	416	455	501	569	695	865	1215	814	2276
Nagaland	-	-	295	-	367	398	439	512	567	698	849	1284	983	2441
Orissa	185	242	279	319	360	400	443	498	567	683	850	1167	388	17059
Punjab	150	242	281	320	364	399	449	498	573	690	848	1462	785	12067
Rajasthan	195	243	279	321	360	401	444	496	566	685	845	1228	561	19021
Sikkim	208	247	281	319	358	401	442	493	566	686	850	1243	548	5173
Tamil Nadu	185	241	279	321	361	399	446	497	565	689	850	1783	555	17338
Tripura	189	242	287	320	361	404	445	500	565	681	869	1150	566	4853
U.P.	195	243	280	321	360	400	444	497	566	686	851	1347	477	57397
West Bengal	192	242	279	320	360	399	444	498	565	686	845	1316	475	23508
A.& N. Is.	-	-	288	332	368	395	453	493	572	697	852	1401	806	1514
Chandigarh	135	-	292	320	0	418	454	494	555	688	862	1454	989	654
D.&N. Haveli	201	243	276	319	363	396	439	492	568	686	818	1532	579	914
Daman & Diu	-	-	-	330	359	393	454	501	572	684	861	1327	934	821
Delhi	-	-	-	338	346	396	451	514	580	655	871	1207	926	982
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	429	516	561	689	867	1286	958	363
Pondicherry	193	245	282	318	360	396	449	498	570	677	860	1180	610	1222
India	191	242	279	320	360	400	445	497	566	685	851	1364	505	374857

Table 3R30: Average MPCE (Rs) by MPCE class for rural areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 30 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-225	225-255	255-300	300-340	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950-More		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Andhra Pr.	186	241	279	321	359	400	445	495	565	684	852	1299	454	22600
Arunachal Pr.	207	241	282	319	358	397	446	499	567	693	854	1480	648	4314
Assam	192	241	280	322	360	399	444	497	565	675	834	1265	426	19272
Bihar	195	242	279	321	361	400	445	496	566	682	836	1299	385	40109
Goa	-	-	-	322	358	401	438	500	569	708	843	1405	869	944
Gujarat	197	242	276	323	361	402	445	498	568	687	851	1251	551	12807
Haryana	173	238	287	318	365	401	442	498	570	695	857	1306	714	6502
Himachal Pr.	203	234	278	319	360	401	443	499	569	688	855	1335	685	7793
J & K	208	242	280	326	358	404	446	498	572	701	843	1279	677	8322
Karnataka	192	243	280	321	360	400	445	499	565	681	850	1303	500	14154
Kerala	200	243	281	324	359	401	447	497	570	690	853	1474	766	12324
M.P.	189	241	278	320	360	399	446	497	564	676	859	1329	402	28816
Maharashtra	187	242	281	322	360	399	445	496	567	684	843	1335	497	20399
Manipur	211	251	281	320	363	399	444	498	565	683	849	1148	538	3997
Meghalaya	196	-	282	320	362	401	448	499	568	677	839	1128	564	4901

Table 3R30: Average MPCE (Rs) by MPCE class for rural areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 30 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-225	225-255	255-300	300-340	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950-More		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Mizoram	-	-	290	323	353	399	443	491	564	691	848	1234	722	2276
Nagaland	-	-	-	309	375	401	433	502	559	695	856	1247	941	2441
Orissa	188	240	278	320	360	400	443	498	569	680	861	1147	373	17059
Punjab	180	244	279	320	362	400	447	498	571	695	851	1348	742	12067
Rajasthan	193	243	280	322	362	400	447	496	567	683	844	1243	549	19021
Sikkim	206	240	284	322	361	400	447	496	570	687	838	1270	532	5173
Tamil Nadu	187	240	277	321	361	400	445	499	568	689	857	1544	514	17338
Tripura	194	246	279	323	360	402	444	499	571	687	861	1164	528	4853
U.P.	195	243	279	320	361	400	444	496	566	687	852	1386	467	57397
West Bengal	190	243	277	321	362	398	445	496	564	681	849	1320	455	23508
A.& N. Is.	-	-	-	317	347	404	452	508	566	686	844	1435	780	1514
Chandigarh	180	-	297	313	0	400	443	503	560	698	871	1482	989	654
D.&N. Haveli	206	242	276	321	358	405	446	492	567	678	831	1505	561	914
Daman & Diu	-	-	-	321	359	-	454	506	579	697	864	1297	901	821
Delhi	-	-	-	-	348	407	437	490	566	681	900	1189	917	982
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	455	509	584	707	855	1271	876	363
Pondicherry	182	242	283	320	359	394	449	500	571	675	841	1167	598	1222
India	191	242	279	321	361	400	445	497	567	686	851	1344	486	374857

Table 3U7: Average MPCE (Rs) by MPCE class for urban areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 7 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Andhra Pr.	252	325	391	463	539	618	719	838	1010	1278	1649	2628	793	16524
Arunachal Pr.	151	316	386	468	535	627	719	841	1015	1312	1661	2595	824	953
Assam	262	322	388	465	531	619	710	839	999	1288	1657	2567	843	3370
Bihar	244	326	386	461	537	620	726	844	1010	1283	1669	2724	621	11764
Goa	-	314	395	451	543	633	721	834	1015	1288	1725	2798	1201	1239
Gujarat	249	329	394	464	537	620	720	848	1009	1277	1670	2737	907	12855
Haryana	234	322	393	463	541	616	718	837	1013	1270	1652	2604	935	3732
Himachal Pr.	-	331	395	457	535	619	718	843	1005	1265	1718	2742	1259	3429
J & K	300	330	386	470	540	619	724	848	1017	1260	1667	2633	994	5035
Karnataka	255	333	394	462	538	621	717	841	1009	1281	1694	2813	943	11220
Kerala	263	330	389	464	537	621	719	841	1013	1278	1683	2618	953	9115
M.P.	250	327	386	460	536	622	722	836	1007	1270	1686	3112	708	16075
Maharashtra	257	326	388	465	538	620	721	845	1010	1283	1694	3063	995	24172
Manipur	-	318	400	467	535	621	721	835	1016	1281	1610	4964	753	3522
Meghalaya	-	-	374	467	551	619	730	844	992	1306	1702	2272	998	1673

Table 3U7: Average MPCE (Rs) by MPCE class for urban areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 7 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Mizoram	-	-	382	466	549	620	719	845	1012	1288	1674	2547	1160	4169
Nagaland	-	-	387	-	527	620	711	856	1011	1281	1700	2351	1284	1102
Orissa	256	325	388	465	535	611	716	839	1012	1287	1665	2828	638	4560
Punjab	260	330	390	472	533	619	722	840	1010	1296	1669	2614	921	8348
Rajasthan	263	332	395	468	537	621	713	841	1000	1276	1676	2837	809	10159
Sikkim	282	324	388	458	543	619	723	841	1004	1293	1667	2441	927	1171
Tamil Nadu	247	326	390	464	539	620	718	842	1011	1275	1707	5297	1047	16571
Tripura	254	337	397	460	542	622	722	845	1008	1274	1687	2374	903	2408
U.P.	253	328	387	461	538	617	718	845	1014	1288	1694	2676	703	25051
West Bengal	260	331	395	463	538	615	719	840	1008	1298	1676	2954	872	14061
A.& N. Is.	-	-	382	442	523	624	719	838	990	1305	1680	2594	1147	788
Chandigarh	266	331	404	460	536	629	720	840	1017	1299	1669	2829	1440	3105
D.&N.														
Haveli	-	-	398	447	558	617	750	844	1015	1210	1729	2763	1235	381
Daman& Diu	300	-	405	482	551	621	721	843	1023	1306	1684	2168	995	946
Delhi	290	329	399	460	536	625	728	846	1013	1301	1708	3057	1416	4883
Lakshadweep	-	329	-	469	550	627	725	853	1001	1312	1614	2499	1083	1202
Pondicherry	244	324	383	471	540	623	708	851	1004	1294	1663	2591	801	1577
India	252	327	389	463	537	619	720	842	1010	1283	1686	3086	879	225160

Table 3U30: Average MPCE (Rs) by MPCE class for urban areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 30 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Andhra Pr.	257	326	387	460	536	616	717	844	1009	1284	1667	2663	774	16524
Arunachal Pr.	155	-	389	463	534	613	713	827	991	1279	1670	2492	766	953
Assam	247	320	390	464	539	628	723	839	999	1278	1678	2496	814	3370
Bihar	247	327	385	460	535	621	719	837	999	1293	1659	2703	602	11764
Goa	299	-	375	480	549	633	725	818	1034	1342	1723	2837	1155	1239
Gujarat	251	333	397	469	538	620	717	846	1006	1271	1675	2724	892	12855
Haryana	227	318	395	454	539	617	717	847	1012	1261	1693	2576	912	3732
Himachal Pr.	-	325	407	470	539	622	719	843	1009	1263	1708	2716	1243	3429
J & K	-	335	391	470	542	623	715	845	1006	1287	1663	2608	953	5035
Karnataka	253	328	394	465	539	617	721	838	1003	1292	1682	2845	911	11220
Kerala	253	327	391	464	537	619	718	850	1014	1283	1692	2637	933	9115
M.P.	250	329	388	463	537	617	719	835	1009	1278	1711	3236	694	16075
Maharashtra	259	327	389	465	538	617	718	843	1010	1287	1701	3074	973	24172
Manipur	-	330	402	460	534	618	723	821	991	1251	1765	5005	708	3522
Meghalaya	-	-	360	456	540	626	726	834	996	1295	1708	2349	972	1673

Table 3U30: Average MPCE (Rs) by MPCE class for urban areas in each state, UT and all-India using data for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants with 30 days reference period

state	MPCE classes												all	no. of sample persons
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Mizoram	-	-	400	456	533	623	721	847	1018	1271	1655	2403	1057	4169
Nagaland	-	-	377	435	511	616	725	847	1012	1262	1704	2462	1242	1102
Orissa	257	328	389	462	536	622	716	843	1007	1258	1645	2928	618	4560
Punjab	269	335	393	471	534	620	717	838	1008	1291	1668	2647	899	8348
Rajasthan	269	326	385	465	539	620	714	842	1013	1288	1667	2904	796	10159
Sikkim	270	322	398	451	532	632	728	846	998	1280	1667	2430	906	1171
Tamil Nadu	254	326	389	462	537	619	718	840	1014	1279	1692	4650	972	16571
Tripura	269	334	390	466	537	618	721	844	1003	1288	1643	2307	877	2408
U.P.	258	325	388	465	537	616	719	834	1016	1300	1729	2749	691	25051
West Bengal	258	323	390	463	535	621	720	836	1003	1292	1680	3354	867	14061
A.& N. Is.	-	-	357	490	513	627	733	833	999	1315	1732	2891	1114	788
Chandigarh	261	324	394	463	536	626	723	837	1020	1328	1714	2878	1435	3105
D.&N. Haveli	-	-	382	467	567	616	739	863	1038	1232	1707	2645	1207	381
Daman& Diu	285	-	397	459	539	626	711	834	1043	1319	1701	2202	979	946
Delhi	262	329	394	468	534	622	723	838	1007	1297	1711	3066	1383	4883
Lakshadweep	-	329	390	465	535	625	710	844	1013	1265	1650	2507	1018	1202
Pondicherry	255	321	378	467	529	623	704	844	1005	1282	1635	2526	784	1577
India	255	326	389	464	537	618	718	840	1009	1286	1692	3075	855	225160

Table 4R: Average monthly expenditure per person on different groups of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days											Rural
item	Andhra Pradesh	Arunachal Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Goa	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	J & K	Karnataka	Kerala
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Cereals	111.70	156.80	137.85	125.15	131.78	80.84	78.89	117.16	141.89	102.87	110.68
Gram	0.16	0.26	0.17	0.97	0.38	0.65	1.18	2.86	2.79	1.15	1.87
Cereal substitutes	0.01	1.26	0.02	0.09	0.44	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.78
Pulses & their products	17.70	13.99	13.20	15.35	16.05	23.06	19.84	29.61	23.53	23.04	13.47
Milk & Milk products	27.40	16.30	15.05	25.77	47.65	78.60	164.46	95.29	93.91	33.75	37.88
Edible Oils	16.98	12.81	14.78	16.02	19.60	34.91	14.76	27.00	30.02	17.27	20.22
Meat, Fish and eggs	20.61	58.75	35.41	10.95	78.85	4.55	2.77	8.77	25.38	18.36	61.33
Vegetables	26.46	56.11	35.01	30.63	36.79	38.03	35.87	29.94	39.20	23.58	29.53
Fruits (Fresh)	5.28	7.62	3.91	3.17	49.03	6.85	9.87	7.26	10.06	12.48	37.54
Fruits (dry)	1.69	0.35	0.09	0.48	2.51	1.64	1.42	2.44	1.62	3.13	0.97
Sugar	6.76	7.85	7.30	6.53	15.93	17.11	30.42	18.68	12.85	11.94	12.07
Salt	1.14	2.12	1.30	1.14	1.51	0.71	1.14	1.50	2.03	1.09	1.02
Spices	15.21	8.39	7.23	9.40	18.10	14.02	13.14	14.17	15.39	14.50	19.69
Beverages, refreshment etc	23.36	17.64	16.89	10.36	52.25	28.78	22.78	28.64	25.25	32.07	60.16
All Food	274.45	360.23	288.20	255.99	470.85	329.81	396.55	383.33	423.92	295.25	411.19
Pan	1.18	3.23	9.31	1.15	3.81	2.04	0.12	0.06	0.21	5.02	2.84
Tobacco	10.27	9.49	3.97	4.21	7.66	10.88	12.09	11.33	13.46	7.22	8.68
Intoxicants	7.81	41.58	5.49	2.55	20.52	1.26	5.06	5.28	3.03	5.98	7.59
Fuel & Light	29.64	83.50	30.16	28.53	54.58	41.04	61.26	50.38	42.56	35.77	45.90
Clothing	28.94	26.86	26.12	25.44	47.86	36.23	47.62	49.74	43.54	36.41	42.61
Footwear	3.14	6.43	4.30	2.84	9.72	6.34	12.78	16.20	11.88	4.23	6.06
Misc. Consumer Goods	29.01	38.26	18.35	18.43	55.70	27.17	31.94	36.21	32.80	29.09	37.10
Misc. Consumer Service	22.64	20.93	15.72	16.29	97.93	41.60	55.10	52.45	42.79	33.42	64.69
Rent	2.90	0.96	0.24	0.72	10.73	2.27	1.87	3.47	0.66	2.89	4.31
Taxes and Cesses	0.69	0.22	0.03	0.00	4.98	1.55	0.36	0.32	0.08	1.59	1.23
Education	5.80	16.89	5.89	5.18	19.15	7.23	28.82	19.44	20.50	6.02	20.16
Medical (institutional)	7.63	4.82	2.99	2.00	9.99	10.35	12.96	10.13	2.35	6.68	21.56
Medical (Non-institutional.)	22.08	14.31	7.23	14.60	26.38	17.62	35.85	27.00	16.18	17.62	39.27
Durable Goods	7.42	20.22	8.12	6.77	28.92	15.93	12.01	19.16	23.27	12.59	52.51
All Non Food	179.16	287.69	137.92	128.73	397.92	221.52	317.82	301.17	253.31	204.53	354.51
Total Consumer Expd.	453.61	647.92	426.12	384.72	868.77	551.33	714.37	684.50	677.23	499.78	765.70
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.07	0.15	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.82	0.18	0.30	0.03	0.05	0.07
Durables (2nd hand)	0.13	0.13	0.03	0.02	1.58	0.39	0.43	0.07	0.07	0.04	3.17
Estd.No. of hhs (00)	127188	1544	36903	150025	1458	59243	24799	10719	11523	70572	44370
Estd.No. of person(000)	52063	769	20235	79402	698	29413	13797	4951	6006	34503	20212

Table 4R: Average monthly expenditure per person on different groups of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days											Rural
item	Madhya Pradesh	Mahara-shtra	Manipur	Megha- laya	Mizo- ram	Naga- land	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Sikkim	Tamil Nadu
(1)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Cereals	100.29	87.83	205.25	136.77	142.02	209.70	134.38	73.85	98.14	91.76	92.62
Gram	0.37	0.41	0.07	0.01	0.14	1.11	0.21	3.11	0.45	0.70	0.94
Cereal substitutes	0.18	2.01	0.06	1.19	0.49	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20
Pulses & their products	17.59	23.98	10.45	7.19	20.49	18.60	10.54	22.49	13.76	12.71	22.68
Milk & Milk products	31.97	29.93	5.46	10.01	18.79	36.58	7.81	127.89	109.86	45.62	25.22
Edible Oils	14.92	21.66	10.80	12.47	19.65	11.85	10.83	22.08	17.96	19.34	16.81
Meat, Fish and eggs	5.45	14.55	33.79	62.36	71.40	102.06	13.57	5.64	4.66	34.58	24.52
Vegetables	22.88	25.86	33.59	50.19	87.11	83.58	31.02	35.82	25.37	49.45	32.58
Fruits (Fresh)	3.60	7.17	4.70	8.77	8.27	18.40	3.49	9.45	3.93	3.88	11.30
Fruits (dry)	0.49	6.64	0.19	0.12	0.35	0.08	0.17	1.75	1.28	0.26	0.41
Sugar	11.31	14.91	5.42	10.17	14.65	13.40	5.91	31.71	17.48	4.96	7.03
Salt	0.99	1.08	1.82	1.41	3.24	2.50	1.14	1.32	1.09	1.26	1.12
Spices	10.25	13.86	11.42	5.87	10.84	11.12	7.94	21.17	14.94	7.89	29.57
Beverages, refreshment etc	12.94	21.90	16.41	34.13	31.02	45.66	12.18	31.93	17.67	29.46	36.89
All Food	233.23	271.78	339.43	340.65	428.46	554.68	239.25	388.23	326.60	301.88	301.90
Pan	2.32	2.86	7.48	31.58	14.84	12.59	4.03	0.05	0.20	2.10	4.17
Tobacco	7.10	5.60	6.93	12.62	23.42	9.15	3.38	3.43	13.17	9.53	8.87
Intoxicants	3.83	2.89	1.77	5.23	1.44	4.74	2.57	11.51	4.71	21.42	4.19
Fuel & Light	33.69	36.45	51.40	31.97	68.49	75.04	29.88	74.16	47.73	42.77	34.67
Clothing	30.61	37.43	23.50	37.91	43.56	60.67	24.48	49.53	39.00	43.48	29.55
Footwear	4.52	5.38	7.70	8.33	20.52	17.89	2.01	12.43	8.57	11.98	3.16
Misc. Consumer Goods	21.63	29.12	31.09	25.72	35.67	59.19	15.68	42.00	24.00	27.57	34.85
Misc. Consumer Service	24.15	37.34	22.89	31.85	40.34	61.07	10.13	58.18	34.78	29.58	32.73
Rent	0.56	4.16	0.88	1.86	0.92	4.94	0.69	0.97	0.41	17.45	7.18
Taxes and Cesses	0.15	4.37	0.08	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.32	1.60	0.08	1.43
Education	4.74	8.45	20.21	15.09	18.72	44.81	6.84	24.74	7.40	12.35	9.35
Medical (institutional)	5.33	11.04	2.62	0.48	1.87	6.91	3.77	15.49	5.57	0.44	7.80
Medical (Non-institutional)	18.79	26.54	7.71	8.51	9.70	15.54	18.12	40.38	21.56	5.23	22.18
Durable Goods	10.86	13.37	14.10	11.84	13.76	14.07	12.32	21.00	13.58	5.82	11.94
All Non Food	168.27	224.99	198.36	222.99	293.37	386.62	133.92	354.20	222.28	229.80	212.07
Total Consumer Expd.	401.50	496.77	537.80	563.64	721.83	941.30	373.17	742.43	548.88	531.69	513.97
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.09	0.13	0.19	5.46	0.11	5.64	0.02	0.09	0.05	1.96	0.03
Durables (2nd hand)	0.07	0.10	0.71	0.11	0.10	0.00	0.02	2.14	0.52	0.01	0.17
Estd.No. of hhs (00)	111956	116254	2418	2883	647	954	63469	27646	63656	830	93701
Estd.No. of person(000)	59736	55015	1261	1462	338	479	29365	15049	36397	384	37786

Table 4R: Average monthly expenditure per person on different groups of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days											Rural
item	Tripura	Uttar-Pradesh	West-Bengal	A.&N. Is.	Chandigarh	D. & N. Haveli	Daman & Diu	Delhi	Lakshadweep	Pondicherry	India
(1)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
Cereals	157.65	98.04	142.76	125.00	84.90	104.48	129.87	70.01	112.03	106.63	107.75
Gram	0.09	0.35	0.09	0.26	2.58	0.40	0.74	1.91	3.08	1.69	0.64
Cereal substitutes	0.24	0.03	0.02	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.36
Pulses & their products	11.54	22.16	11.60	30.85	29.20	30.70	32.56	23.68	10.95	22.99	18.50
Milk & Milk products	19.92	46.67	14.65	38.60	144.96	21.53	55.15	133.02	29.30	29.62	42.56
Edible Oils	17.42	17.62	18.48	38.40	28.11	23.32	35.56	23.08	30.54	15.21	18.16
Meat, Fish and eggs	52.31	7.89	35.46	70.00	13.52	20.31	43.64	7.96	107.86	38.66	16.14
Vegetables	45.34	27.71	39.71	61.71	50.04	37.34	45.13	50.22	36.13	35.88	29.98
Fruits (Fresh)	7.19	5.50	4.22	15.58	23.83	6.58	15.36	20.29	57.47	12.41	6.89
Fruits (dry)	0.10	1.29	0.19	0.19	0.42	0.94	2.27	1.69	2.97	1.18	1.47
Sugar	6.56	13.04	6.73	12.47	26.74	7.42	11.90	14.22	32.42	6.90	11.57
Salt	1.67	0.86	1.32	2.54	3.11	0.96	1.22	1.52	1.47	1.59	1.09
Spices	9.63	12.04	10.19	21.28	16.24	14.48	25.14	18.11	23.91	23.44	13.32
Beverages, refreshment etc	14.86	14.75	14.11	62.52	49.44	68.77	86.08	41.65	95.89	42.04	20.38
All Food	344.51	267.96	299.53	480.31	473.08	337.24	484.62	407.35	544.02	338.30	288.80
Pan	6.83	2.28	2.33	17.42	1.56	0.99	2.04	1.60	13.12	3.97	2.52
Tobacco	13.66	7.75	7.30	5.84	12.09	6.51	6.41	9.60	14.74	5.85	7.57
Intoxicants	1.77	2.12	1.20	14.06	31.62	26.65	27.67	18.45	0.00	12.87	3.88
Fuel & Light	36.53	34.46	35.94	42.06	56.11	40.70	58.39	58.89	65.46	41.32	36.56
Clothing	31.63	34.98	30.04	46.13	43.97	28.75	55.36	54.91	48.39	36.65	33.24
Footwear	4.60	5.53	6.66	10.83	10.49	4.55	7.82	15.88	8.13	4.31	5.37
Misc. Consumer Goods	25.71	21.53	19.31	49.19	54.68	38.51	61.10	66.84	42.27	44.07	24.97
Misc. Consumer Service	18.57	26.22	15.21	52.12	77.27	35.00	91.89	142.48	55.64	41.52	28.79
Rent	1.07	0.67	0.33	15.14	53.37	15.96	36.32	19.83	21.39	5.53	1.89
Taxes and Cesses	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.57	1.71	0.19	1.18	1.18	0.00	0.92	0.80
Education	15.60	10.46	10.57	11.17	21.71	4.87	13.31	49.71	1.74	15.47	9.37
Medical (institutional)	3.98	5.74	3.72	1.16	5.62	4.23	14.96	7.77	22.18	9.19	6.66
Medical (Non-institutional)	16.15	32.96	16.63	3.97	31.19	7.69	15.80	34.12	2.41	22.22	22.93
Durable Goods	7.80	13.98	5.63	30.24	114.74	9.35	24.61	28.60	36.70	15.46	12.72
All Non Food	183.90	198.72	154.96	299.90	516.12	223.94	416.86	509.86	332.17	259.33	197.28
Total Consumer Expd.	528.41	466.68	454.50	780.21	989.20	561.18	901.48	917.21	876.19	597.63	486.07
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.19	1.53	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.14
Durables (2nd hand)	0.02	0.40	0.10	0.78	0.86	1.91	0.00	0.51	0.00	0.01	0.32
Estd.No. of hhs (00)	5237	224108	112612	442	303	312	141	7061	38	770	1373783
Estd.No. of person(000)	2426	128645	57425	198	99	140	62	3111	16	312	691756

Table 4U: Average monthly expenditure per person on different groups of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days

Urban

item	Andhra Pradesh	Arunachal Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Goa	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	J & K	Karnataka	Kerala
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Cereals	120.50	142.61	153.87	128.31	124.07	82.69	78.30	111.19	149.04	118.17	105.74
Gram	0.22	1.26	0.73	1.31	1.67	1.01	1.91	3.79	2.06	1.02	2.54
Cereal substitutes	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	2.22
Pulses & their products	23.56	20.74	19.63	19.92	28.53	26.20	21.69	31.48	23.36	27.62	16.98
Milk & Milk products	53.15	39.31	43.07	47.70	73.48	110.88	147.09	151.21	111.78	61.70	49.27
Edible Oils	22.22	27.35	25.64	22.23	27.69	44.87	24.78	33.74	32.80	24.32	22.99
Meat, Fish and eggs	26.51	70.60	69.15	19.81	106.19	9.27	7.31	17.62	47.86	29.86	70.38
Vegetables	32.66	66.55	48.78	39.49	49.53	52.97	41.20	45.77	55.14	32.07	33.22
Fruits (Fresh)	10.13	13.43	12.32	8.06	60.66	17.04	17.58	22.99	23.45	19.66	40.57
Fruits (dry)	3.00	1.55	0.65	2.81	4.84	4.82	3.28	8.10	2.62	4.55	1.51
Sugar	9.20	10.27	10.53	10.30	16.91	17.55	22.56	19.03	11.14	13.68	12.48
Salt	1.43	2.35	1.73	1.42	1.45	0.94	1.24	1.56	2.21	1.34	1.06
Spices	16.35	12.93	12.48	11.45	23.34	16.59	15.10	17.88	18.10	17.48	20.10
Beverages, refreshment etc	48.00	31.65	52.22	31.70	74.59	56.94	36.32	99.14	49.32	70.41	78.28
All Food	366.95	441.52	450.82	344.53	593.04	442.06	418.37	563.49	528.88	421.94	457.35
Pan	1.12	7.93	14.06	2.56	2.40	5.35	0.44	0.12	0.05	2.19	1.54
Tobacco	12.10	12.01	7.05	4.21	4.47	7.05	9.79	13.24	14.54	5.99	8.95
Intoxicants	5.03	28.63	2.93	3.81	14.18	1.06	8.14	7.19	4.18	4.30	8.09
Fuel & Light	54.28	59.57	54.18	42.96	61.17	69.33	85.48	62.70	60.46	69.71	54.29
Clothing	45.60	39.29	49.14	39.91	46.57	55.97	58.50	100.26	63.62	51.40	53.84
Footwear	7.08	11.09	9.52	6.25	10.77	11.32	16.63	32.47	17.70	8.73	8.56
Misc. Consumer Goods	53.87	45.91	44.30	34.08	65.29	63.11	48.15	75.49	52.84	59.77	48.75
Misc. Consumer Service	67.09	34.68	56.25	42.30	120.73	103.74	81.78	141.18	75.04	92.38	95.33
Rent	65.26	15.48	39.19	18.78	63.45	18.87	30.80	64.98	13.10	71.99	25.75
Taxes and Cesses	4.52	0.77	1.79	0.83	9.73	6.07	4.22	3.54	1.67	9.59	3.91
Education	38.96	20.36	24.84	25.21	38.64	29.17	59.07	72.61	45.64	33.69	34.73
Medical (institutional)	6.43	6.48	10.54	2.46	23.69	12.29	23.27	14.54	8.93	16.36	27.37
Medical (Non-institutional)	25.36	23.26	34.70	17.84	41.95	28.19	40.05	33.20	25.25	27.10	41.08
Durable Goods	19.86	18.93	14.79	16.14	59.36	38.10	27.38	57.91	40.96	35.85	63.06
All Non Food	406.57	324.39	363.30	257.36	562.41	449.62	493.70	679.44	423.97	489.05	475.26
Total Consumer Expd.	773.52	765.91	814.12	601.88	1155.45	891.68	912.07	1242.93	952.84	910.99	932.61
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.11	0.00	0.03	0.21	0.00	0.55	0.18	0.42	0.07	0.06	0.03
Durables (2nd hand)	0.16	0.00	0.01	0.21	1.21	0.28	0.48	4.36	0.80	1.55	1.97
Estd.No. of hhs (00)	50458	159	5612	23407	1460	30645	11179	1557	2937	30153	16400
Estd.No. of person(000)	21241	67	2297	11976	638	13750	5200	481	1528	13427	7192

Table 4U: Average monthly expenditure per person on different groups of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days											Urban
item	Madhya Pradesh	Maharashtra	Manipur	Meghalaya	Mizoram	Nagaland	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Sikkim	Tamil Nadu
(1)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Cereals	97.17	100.36	218.05	132.99	147.44	182.12	140.39	75.53	92.61	102.88	105.46
Gram	0.32	0.70	0.20	0.21	0.25	0.24	0.29	3.02	0.36	1.05	1.40
Cereal substitutes	0.22	1.50	3.18	0.30	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.04
Pulses & their products	24.29	27.30	12.40	11.94	22.05	17.53	19.51	25.03	17.05	17.83	30.21
Milk & Milk products	63.08	72.61	13.98	39.42	45.06	55.97	29.23	129.93	125.16	61.68	57.95
Edible Oils	23.39	33.86	15.22	22.79	26.63	17.91	18.52	25.72	26.59	26.04	22.20
Meat, Fish and eggs	11.76	28.60	46.99	86.49	110.67	116.68	28.73	9.37	9.89	46.03	34.49
Vegetables	37.16	46.84	34.66	48.50	110.82	74.74	46.80	41.30	41.97	58.63	46.67
Fruits (Fresh)	10.17	19.73	6.78	11.00	11.45	23.21	8.82	17.27	11.99	12.40	19.40
Fruits (dry)	2.54	8.64	0.47	1.05	0.53	0.71	0.62	2.96	3.79	0.83	1.27
Sugar	15.20	15.34	5.96	11.59	16.15	11.75	9.56	26.00	18.16	8.25	10.13
Salt	1.32	1.45	2.38	1.45	2.83	2.12	1.49	1.36	1.25	1.56	1.39
Spices	13.06	15.90	12.06	7.93	11.67	13.80	11.06	14.81	16.44	10.30	42.24
Beverages, refreshment etc	30.44	68.15	26.85	81.31	44.33	75.04	37.22	51.24	39.28	83.00	70.33
All Food	330.12	440.99	399.18	456.98	549.90	591.88	352.23	423.54	404.64	430.47	443.17
Pan	5.23	4.31	9.89	38.03	27.24	24.25	6.19	0.63	1.93	5.04	1.80
Tobacco	6.94	5.93	7.49	17.55	30.45	13.17	3.20	5.38	9.18	7.91	8.20
Intoxicants	4.60	5.16	3.16	6.68	2.01	7.72	2.69	9.24	4.37	19.80	5.12
Fuel & Light	53.58	64.86	52.57	56.11	71.30	85.37	51.66	82.05	61.48	53.85	111.77
Clothing	45.47	58.20	26.62	53.50	61.49	77.74	38.36	62.84	52.05	64.14	47.67
Footwear	8.70	11.09	8.84	17.88	30.36	24.86	5.52	17.70	12.55	21.05	6.67
Misc. Consumer Goods	45.80	66.21	39.89	57.18	64.59	76.57	31.50	58.35	44.42	46.49	84.85
Misc. Consumer Service	65.10	122.02	53.49	76.12	100.92	113.32	34.72	86.31	76.04	56.17	83.09
Rent	20.46	37.48	4.23	82.31	36.27	72.05	27.56	23.81	27.66	129.06	69.89
Taxes and Cesses	3.96	14.64	24.62	0.28	4.24	0.52	1.27	2.97	5.60	0.14	6.28
Education	25.99	39.54	45.93	60.07	32.32	81.01	17.37	46.47	34.15	45.03	34.85
Medical (institutional)	8.86	19.72	3.42	2.64	3.63	14.66	6.84	13.88	8.00	2.88	13.90
Medical (Non-institutional)	29.70	35.27	12.97	27.02	17.16	24.45	23.99	40.14	29.05	12.26	29.36
Durable Goods	39.05	47.91	15.46	19.51	24.76	34.84	15.38	25.51	24.67	11.40	24.97
All Non Food	363.44	532.34	308.59	514.89	506.74	650.51	266.25	475.28	391.17	475.22	528.44
Total Consumer Expd.	693.56	973.32	707.77	971.87	1056.64	1242.39	618.48	898.82	795.81	905.68	971.61
Clothing (2 nd hand)	0.03	0.15	0.01	4.34	0.01	3.68	0.04	0.14	0.16	0.55	0.06
Durables (2 nd hand)	0.61	0.62	0.04	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.04	0.43	0.32	0.00	0.32
Estd.No. of hhs (00)	33520	75842	763	722	466	504	13149	16044	20080	106	52077
Estd.No. of person(000)	16995	34487	414	296	226	211	5758	6842	10231	43	20228

Table 4U: Average monthly expenditure per person on different groups of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days

Urban

Item	Tripura	Uttar-Pradesh	West-Bengal	A.& N. Is.	Chandi-garh	D.&N. Haveli	Daman & Diu	Delhi	Lakshadweep	Pondi cherry	India
(1)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
Cereals	177.15	92.00	135.73	117.86	85.74	116.75	114.24	87.97	117.55	108.30	105.58
Gram	0.05	0.57	0.23	1.24	4.05	0.39	2.20	2.88	4.12	1.65	0.95
Cereal substitutes	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.22	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.35
Pulses & their products	17.58	24.51	16.89	35.49	29.23	34.00	25.62	29.58	16.33	28.87	24.25
Milk & Milk products	46.41	72.09	40.31	62.57	172.96	101.48	98.69	154.18	28.35	52.47	74.18
Edible Oils	27.73	22.37	28.30	44.41	31.73	38.34	41.94	32.93	28.72	20.07	26.81
Meat, Fish and eggs	90.35	12.74	65.69	78.85	14.83	21.07	56.49	22.93	145.34	44.14	26.77
Vegetables	58.01	39.50	55.17	74.72	57.35	62.18	50.90	75.62	42.43	40.27	43.90
Fruits (Fresh)	18.17	13.25	13.54	21.15	30.88	23.79	23.51	36.54	58.46	14.56	16.67
Fruits (dry)	0.97	3.87	1.05	1.09	7.85	4.15	8.94	9.48	2.55	1.52	4.01
Sugar	10.35	15.12	10.51	12.69	20.80	14.98	14.90	15.14	27.19	9.48	14.00
Salt	2.20	1.19	1.72	2.77	1.49	1.24	1.18	1.87	1.19	2.60	1.38
Spices	12.74	14.38	14.90	24.45	16.93	22.49	20.93	18.47	20.98	21.70	17.73
Beverages, refreshment etc	30.65	37.13	68.98	93.64	83.28	135.26	66.30	80.17	118.05	54.21	54.28
All Food	492.44	348.72	453.06	571.16	557.15	576.12	525.91	567.77	611.25	399.95	410.86
Pan	7.60	4.03	2.87	20.95	0.49	2.21	3.02	2.06	16.98	1.73	3.30
Tobacco	23.45	6.98	14.92	6.38	8.76	6.30	6.17	10.82	20.53	7.00	8.10
Intoxicants	0.16	2.94	2.26	15.60	10.34	16.73	29.18	14.71	3.62	10.35	4.83
Fuel & Light	51.28	51.51	71.73	61.21	83.69	84.15	67.18	92.72	71.81	45.88	66.26
Clothing	51.44	46.10	57.20	58.06	82.29	54.14	60.23	72.13	59.72	47.12	51.76
Footwear	7.43	8.98	8.92	15.72	20.23	12.53	13.46	21.51	10.87	5.64	10.05
Misc. Consumer Goods	42.26	39.62	63.16	71.71	76.73	101.75	65.49	97.68	48.62	56.79	56.96
Misc. Consumer Service	54.80	60.51	69.16	102.74	192.71	118.08	81.12	258.57	72.18	64.65	87.62
Rent	25.28	18.15	25.76	93.13	150.75	131.91	32.58	72.00	17.51	45.99	38.17
Taxes and Cesses	1.58	2.72	1.27	3.07	10.42	0.40	4.79	7.33	0.12	1.82	5.86
Education	43.69	35.12	39.35	30.49	88.36	21.73	21.76	76.50	6.76	26.05	37.06
Medical (institutional)	9.71	7.20	10.26	7.14	20.38	25.37	11.01	19.89	30.43	7.48	12.33
Medical (Non-institutional)	38.57	35.33	32.12	4.84	51.04	33.25	17.10	28.21	4.87	43.71	30.96
Durable Goods	26.91	22.77	14.58	52.07	82.03	22.66	40.43	41.57	42.98	20.13	30.85
All Non Food	384.15	341.96	413.54	543.11	878.21	631.22	453.52	815.69	407.00	384.33	444.10
Total Consumer Exp.	876.59	690.67	866.59	1114.26	1435.36	1207.34	979.43	1383.46	1018.25	784.28	854.96
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.25	0.21	0.02	0.04	0.24	0.00	0.52	0.54	0.00	0.01	0.17
Durables (2nd hand)	0.00	0.09	0.69	0.28	7.66	0.00	2.41	0.27	0.00	0.54	0.50
Estd.No. of hhs (00)	912	63763	38214	189	1529	44	99	20325	44	1171	513530
Estd.No. of person(000)	380	32402	15607	78	632	16	45	9182	26	479	232376

Table 5R: Percentage composition of average monthly expenditure per person by group of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days											Rural
item	Andhra-Pradesh	Arunachal Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Goa	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	J & K	Karnataka	Kerala
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Cereals	24.62	24.20	32.35	32.53	15.17	14.66	11.04	17.12	20.95	20.58	14.45
Gram	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.25	0.04	0.12	0.17	0.42	0.41	0.23	0.24
Cereal substitutes	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.62
Pulses & their products	3.90	2.16	3.10	3.99	1.85	4.18	2.78	4.33	3.47	4.61	1.76
Milk & Milk products	6.04	2.52	3.53	6.70	5.49	14.26	23.02	13.92	13.87	6.75	4.95
Edible Oils	3.74	1.98	3.47	4.16	2.26	6.33	2.07	3.94	4.43	3.45	2.64
Meat, Fish and eggs	4.54	9.07	8.31	2.85	9.08	0.83	0.39	1.28	3.75	3.67	8.01
Vegetables	5.83	8.66	8.21	7.96	4.23	6.90	5.02	4.37	5.79	4.72	3.86
Fruits (Fresh)	1.16	1.18	0.92	0.82	5.64	1.24	1.38	1.06	1.49	2.50	4.90
Fruits (dry)	0.37	0.05	0.02	0.13	0.29	0.30	0.20	0.36	0.24	0.63	0.13
Sugar	1.49	1.21	1.71	1.70	1.83	3.10	4.26	2.73	1.90	2.39	1.58
Salt	0.25	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.17	0.13	0.16	0.22	0.30	0.22	0.13
Spices	3.35	1.29	1.70	2.44	2.08	2.54	1.84	2.07	2.27	2.90	2.57
Beverages, refreshment etc	5.15	2.72	3.96	2.69	6.01	5.22	3.19	4.18	3.73	6.42	7.86
All Food	60.50	55.60	67.63	66.54	54.20	59.82	55.51	56.00	62.60	59.08	53.70
Pan	0.26	0.50	2.18	0.30	0.44	0.37	0.02	0.01	0.03	1.00	0.37
Tobacco	2.26	1.46	0.93	1.09	0.88	1.97	1.69	1.66	1.99	1.44	1.13
Intoxicants	1.72	6.42	1.29	0.66	2.36	0.23	0.71	0.77	0.45	1.20	0.99
Fuel & Light	6.54	12.89	7.08	7.42	6.28	7.44	8.57	7.36	6.28	7.16	5.99
Clothing	6.38	4.15	6.13	6.61	5.51	6.57	6.67	7.27	6.43	7.28	5.57
Footwear	0.69	0.99	1.01	0.74	1.12	1.15	1.79	2.37	1.75	0.85	0.79
Misc. Consumer Goods	6.39	5.90	4.31	4.79	6.41	4.93	4.47	5.29	4.84	5.82	4.85
Misc. Consumer Service	4.99	3.23	3.69	4.24	11.27	7.55	7.71	7.66	6.32	6.69	8.45
Rent	0.64	0.15	0.06	0.19	1.23	0.41	0.26	0.51	0.10	0.58	0.56
Taxes and Cesses	0.15	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.57	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.32	0.16
Education	1.28	2.61	1.38	1.35	2.20	1.31	4.03	2.84	3.03	1.20	2.63
Medical (institutional)	1.68	0.74	0.70	0.52	1.15	1.88	1.81	1.48	0.35	1.34	2.82
Medical (Non-institutional)	4.87	2.21	1.70	3.80	3.04	3.20	5.02	3.94	2.39	3.52	5.13
Durable Goods	1.63	3.12	1.90	1.76	3.33	2.89	1.68	2.80	3.44	2.52	6.86
All Non Food	39.50	44.40	32.37	33.46	45.80	40.18	44.49	44.00	37.40	40.92	46.30
Total Consumer Expd.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01
Durables (2nd hand)	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.41

Table 5R: Percentage composition of average monthly expenditure per person by group of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days

item	Rural										
	Madhya-Pradesh	Maharashtra	Manipur	Meghalaya	Mizoram	Nagaland	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Sikkim	Tamil Nadu
(1)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Cereals	24.98	17.68	38.16	24.26	19.67	22.28	36.01	9.95	17.88	17.26	18.02
Gram	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.12	0.06	0.42	0.08	0.13	0.18
Cereal substitutes	0.05	0.40	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
Pulses & their products	4.38	4.83	1.94	1.28	2.84	1.98	2.82	3.03	2.51	2.39	4.41
Milk & Milk products	7.96	6.02	1.02	1.78	2.60	3.89	2.09	17.23	20.02	8.58	4.91
Edible Oils	3.71	4.36	2.01	2.21	2.72	1.26	2.90	2.97	3.27	3.64	3.27
Meat, Fish and eggs	1.36	2.93	6.28	11.06	9.89	10.84	3.64	0.76	0.85	6.50	4.77
Vegetables	5.70	5.21	6.25	8.90	12.07	8.88	8.31	4.83	4.62	9.30	6.34
Fruits (Fresh)	0.90	1.44	0.87	1.56	1.15	1.95	0.93	1.27	0.72	0.73	2.20
Fruits (dry)	0.12	1.34	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.24	0.23	0.05	0.08
Sugar	2.82	3.00	1.01	1.80	2.03	1.42	1.58	4.27	3.18	0.93	1.37
Salt	0.25	0.22	0.34	0.25	0.45	0.27	0.30	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.22
Spices	2.55	2.79	2.12	1.04	1.50	1.18	2.13	2.85	2.72	1.48	5.75
Beverages, refreshment etc	3.22	4.41	3.05	6.06	4.30	4.85	3.26	4.30	3.22	5.54	7.18
All Food	58.09	54.71	63.12	60.44	59.36	58.93	64.11	52.29	59.50	56.78	58.74
Pan	0.58	0.58	1.39	5.60	2.06	1.34	1.08	0.01	0.04	0.39	0.81
Tobacco	1.77	1.13	1.29	2.24	3.25	0.97	0.91	0.46	2.40	1.79	1.72
Intoxicants	0.95	0.58	0.33	0.93	0.20	0.50	0.69	1.55	0.86	4.03	0.81
Fuel & Light	8.39	7.34	9.56	5.67	9.49	7.97	8.01	9.99	8.70	8.04	6.75
Clothing	7.62	7.53	4.37	6.73	6.04	6.45	6.56	6.67	7.10	8.18	5.75
Footwear	1.13	1.08	1.43	1.48	2.84	1.90	0.54	1.67	1.56	2.25	0.62
Misc. Consumer Goods	5.39	5.86	5.78	4.56	4.94	6.29	4.20	5.66	4.37	5.19	6.78
Misc. Consumer Service	6.01	7.52	4.26	5.65	5.59	6.49	2.72	7.84	6.34	5.56	6.37
Rent	0.14	0.84	0.16	0.33	0.13	0.53	0.18	0.13	0.08	3.28	1.40
Taxes and Cesses	0.04	0.88	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.29	0.02	0.28
Education	1.18	1.70	3.76	2.68	2.59	4.76	1.83	3.33	1.35	2.32	1.82
Medical (institutional)	1.33	2.22	0.49	0.09	0.26	0.73	1.01	2.09	1.01	0.08	1.52
Medical (Non-institutional.)	4.68	5.34	1.43	1.51	1.34	1.65	4.86	5.44	3.93	0.98	4.32
Durable Goods	2.70	2.69	2.62	2.10	1.91	1.49	3.30	2.83	2.47	1.09	2.32
All Non Food	41.91	45.29	36.88	39.56	40.64	41.07	35.89	47.71	40.50	43.22	41.26
Total Consumer Expd.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.97	0.01	0.60	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.37	0.01
Durables (2nd hand)	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.29	0.10	0.00	0.03

Table 5R: Percentage composition of average monthly expenditure per person by group of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days											Rural
item	Tripura	Uttar-Pradesh	West-Bengal	A. & N. Is.	Chandigarh	D. & N. Haveli	Daman & Diu	Delhi	Lakshadweep	Pondicherry	India
(1)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
Cereals	29.83	21.01	31.41	16.02	8.58	18.62	14.41	7.63	12.79	17.84	22.17
Gram	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.26	0.07	0.08	0.21	0.35	0.28	0.13
Cereal substitutes	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07
Pulses & their products	2.18	4.75	2.55	3.95	2.95	5.47	3.61	2.58	1.25	3.85	3.81
Milk & Milk products	3.77	10.00	3.22	4.95	14.65	3.84	6.12	14.50	3.34	4.96	8.76
Edible Oils	3.30	3.78	4.07	4.92	2.84	4.16	3.94	2.52	3.49	2.55	3.74
Meat, Fish and eggs	9.90	1.69	7.80	8.97	1.37	3.62	4.84	0.87	12.31	6.47	3.32
Vegetables	8.58	5.94	8.74	7.91	5.06	6.65	5.01	5.48	4.12	6.00	6.17
Fruits (Fresh)	1.36	1.18	0.93	2.00	2.41	1.17	1.70	2.21	6.56	2.08	1.42
Fruits (dry)	0.02	0.28	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.34	0.20	0.30
Sugar	1.24	2.79	1.48	1.60	2.70	1.32	1.32	1.55	3.70	1.16	2.38
Salt	0.32	0.19	0.29	0.33	0.31	0.17	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.27	0.22
Spices	1.82	2.58	2.24	2.73	1.64	2.58	2.79	1.97	2.73	3.92	2.74
Beverages, refreshment etc	2.81	3.16	3.10	8.01	5.00	12.26	9.55	4.54	10.94	7.04	4.19
All Food	65.20	57.42	65.90	61.56	47.82	60.09	53.76	44.41	62.09	56.61	59.41
Pan	1.29	0.49	0.51	2.23	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.17	1.50	0.66	0.52
Tobacco	2.59	1.66	1.61	0.75	1.22	1.16	0.71	1.05	1.68	0.98	1.56
Intoxicants	0.33	0.45	0.26	1.80	3.20	4.75	3.07	2.01	0.00	2.15	0.80
Fuel & Light	6.91	7.38	7.91	5.39	5.67	7.25	6.48	6.42	7.47	6.91	7.52
Clothing	5.98	7.50	6.61	5.91	4.44	5.12	6.14	5.99	5.52	6.13	6.84
Footwear	0.87	1.18	1.47	1.39	1.06	0.81	0.87	1.73	0.93	0.72	1.11
Misc. Consumer Goods	4.87	4.61	4.25	6.30	5.53	6.86	6.78	7.29	4.82	7.37	5.14
Misc. Consumer Service	3.51	5.62	3.35	6.68	7.81	6.24	10.19	15.53	6.35	6.95	5.92
Rent	0.20	0.14	0.07	1.94	5.40	2.84	4.03	2.16	2.44	0.92	0.39
Taxes and Cesses	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.17	0.03	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.15	0.17
Education	2.95	2.24	2.32	1.43	2.19	0.87	1.48	5.42	0.20	2.59	1.93
Medical (institutional)	0.75	1.23	0.82	0.15	0.57	0.75	1.66	0.85	2.53	1.54	1.37
Medical (Non-institutional)	3.06	7.06	3.66	0.51	3.15	1.37	1.75	3.72	0.28	3.72	4.72
Durable Goods	1.48	3.00	1.24	3.88	11.60	1.67	2.73	3.12	4.19	2.59	2.62
All Non Food	34.80	42.58	34.10	38.44	52.18	39.91	46.24	55.59	37.91	43.39	40.59
Total Consumer Expd.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03
Durables (2nd hand)	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.10	0.09	0.34	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.07

Table 5U: Percentage composition of average monthly expenditure per person by group of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days											Urban
item	Andhra Pradesh	Arunachal Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Goa	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	J & K	Karnataka	Kerala
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Cereals	15.58	18.62	18.90	21.32	10.74	9.27	8.59	8.95	15.64	12.97	11.34
Gram	0.03	0.17	0.09	0.22	0.14	0.11	0.21	0.30	0.22	0.11	0.27
Cereal substitutes	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.24
Pulses & their products	3.05	2.71	2.41	3.31	2.47	2.94	2.38	2.53	2.45	3.03	1.82
Milk & Milk products	6.87	5.13	5.29	7.92	6.36	12.44	16.13	12.17	11.73	6.77	5.28
Edible Oils	2.87	3.57	3.15	3.69	2.40	5.03	2.72	2.71	3.44	2.67	2.46
Meat, Fish and eggs	3.43	9.22	8.49	3.29	9.19	1.04	0.80	1.42	5.02	3.28	7.55
Vegetables	4.22	8.69	5.99	6.56	4.29	5.94	4.52	3.68	5.79	3.52	3.56
Fruits (Fresh)	1.31	1.75	1.51	1.34	5.25	1.91	1.93	1.85	2.46	2.16	4.35
Fruits (dry)	0.39	0.20	0.08	0.47	0.42	0.54	0.36	0.65	0.28	0.50	0.16
Sugar	1.19	1.34	1.29	1.71	1.46	1.97	2.47	1.53	1.17	1.50	1.34
Salt	0.19	0.31	0.21	0.24	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.23	0.15	0.11
Spices	2.11	1.69	1.53	1.90	2.02	1.86	1.66	1.44	1.90	1.92	2.16
Beverages, refreshment etc	6.20	4.13	6.41	5.27	6.46	6.39	3.98	7.98	5.18	7.73	8.39
All Food	47.44	57.65	55.38	57.24	51.33	49.58	45.87	45.34	55.51	46.32	49.04
Pan	0.14	1.03	1.73	0.43	0.21	0.60	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.24	0.17
Tobacco	1.56	1.57	0.87	0.70	0.39	0.79	1.07	1.07	1.53	0.66	0.96
Intoxicants	0.65	3.74	0.36	0.63	1.23	0.12	0.89	0.58	0.44	0.47	0.87
Fuel & Light	7.02	7.78	6.65	7.14	5.29	7.78	9.37	5.04	6.35	7.65	5.82
Clothing	5.90	5.13	6.04	6.63	4.03	6.28	6.41	8.07	6.68	5.64	5.77
Footwear	0.92	1.45	1.17	1.04	0.93	1.27	1.82	2.61	1.86	0.96	0.92
Misc. Consumer Goods	6.96	5.99	5.44	5.66	5.65	7.08	5.28	6.07	5.55	6.56	5.23
Misc. Consumer Service	8.67	4.53	6.91	7.03	10.45	11.63	8.97	11.36	7.88	10.14	10.22
Rent	8.44	2.02	4.81	3.12	5.49	2.12	3.38	5.23	1.38	7.90	2.76
Taxes and Cesses	0.58	0.10	0.22	0.14	0.84	0.68	0.46	0.28	0.18	1.05	0.42
Education	5.04	2.66	3.05	4.19	3.34	3.27	6.48	5.84	4.79	3.70	3.72
Medical (institutional)	0.83	0.85	1.29	0.41	2.05	1.38	2.55	1.17	0.94	1.80	2.93
Medical (Non-institutional)	3.28	3.04	4.26	2.96	3.63	3.16	4.39	2.67	2.65	2.97	4.40
Durable Goods	2.57	2.47	1.82	2.68	5.14	4.27	3.00	4.66	4.30	3.94	6.76
All Non Food	52.56	42.35	44.62	42.76	48.67	50.42	54.13	54.66	44.49	53.68	50.96
Total Consumer Expd.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00
Durables (2nd hand)	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.11	0.03	0.05	0.35	0.08	0.17	0.21

Table 5U: Percentage composition of average monthly expenditure per person by group of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days **Urban**

item	Madhya Pradesh	Maharashtra	Manipur	Meghalaya	Mizoram	Nagaland	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Sikkim	Tamil Nadu
(1)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Cereals	14.01	10.31	30.81	13.68	13.95	14.66	22.70	8.40	11.64	11.36	10.85
Gram	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.12	0.14
Cereal substitutes	0.03	0.15	0.45	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Pulses & their products	3.50	2.81	1.75	1.23	2.09	1.41	3.15	2.78	2.14	1.97	3.11
Milk & Milk products	9.10	7.46	1.98	4.06	4.26	4.51	4.73	14.46	15.73	6.81	5.96
Edible Oils	3.37	3.48	2.15	2.35	2.52	1.44	2.99	2.86	3.34	2.87	2.28
Meat, Fish and eggs	1.69	2.94	6.64	8.90	10.47	9.39	4.64	1.04	1.24	5.08	3.55
Vegetables	5.36	4.81	4.90	4.99	10.49	6.02	7.57	4.60	5.27	6.47	4.80
Fruits (Fresh)	1.47	2.03	0.96	1.13	1.08	1.87	1.43	1.92	1.51	1.37	2.00
Fruits (dry)	0.37	0.89	0.07	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.33	0.48	0.09	0.13
Sugar	2.19	1.58	0.84	1.19	1.53	0.95	1.55	2.89	2.28	0.91	1.04
Salt	0.19	0.15	0.34	0.15	0.27	0.17	0.24	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.14
Spices	1.88	1.63	1.70	0.82	1.10	1.11	1.79	1.65	2.07	1.14	4.35
Beverages, refreshment etc	4.39	7.00	3.79	8.37	4.20	6.04	6.02	5.70	4.94	9.16	7.24
All Food	47.60	45.31	56.40	47.02	52.04	47.64	56.95	47.12	50.85	47.53	45.61
Pan	0.75	0.44	1.40	3.91	2.58	1.95	1.00	0.07	0.24	0.56	0.19
Tobacco	1.00	0.61	1.06	1.81	2.88	1.06	0.52	0.60	1.15	0.87	0.84
Intoxicants	0.66	0.53	0.45	0.69	0.19	0.62	0.43	1.03	0.55	2.19	0.53
Fuel & Light	7.73	6.66	7.43	5.77	6.75	6.87	8.35	9.13	7.73	5.95	11.50
Clothing	6.56	5.98	3.76	5.51	5.82	6.26	6.20	6.99	6.54	7.08	4.91
Footwear	1.25	1.14	1.25	1.84	2.87	2.00	0.89	1.97	1.58	2.32	0.69
Misc. Consumer Goods	6.60	6.80	5.64	5.88	6.11	6.16	5.09	6.49	5.58	5.13	8.73
Misc. Consumer Service	9.39	12.54	7.56	7.83	9.55	9.12	5.61	9.60	9.56	6.20	8.55
Rent	2.95	3.85	0.60	8.47	3.43	5.80	4.46	2.65	3.48	14.25	7.19
Taxes and Cesses	0.57	1.50	3.48	0.03	0.40	0.04	0.21	0.33	0.70	0.02	0.65
Education	3.75	4.06	6.49	6.18	3.06	6.52	2.81	5.17	4.29	4.97	3.59
Medical (institutional)	1.28	2.03	0.48	0.27	0.34	1.18	1.11	1.54	1.01	0.32	1.43
Medical (Non-institutional.)	4.28	3.62	1.83	2.78	1.62	1.97	3.88	4.47	3.65	1.35	3.02
Durable Goods	5.63	4.92	2.18	2.01	2.34	2.80	2.49	2.84	3.10	1.26	2.57
All Non Food	52.40	54.69	43.60	52.98	47.96	52.36	43.05	52.88	49.15	52.47	54.39
Total Consumer Expd.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.01
Durables (2nd hand)	0.09	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.03

Table 5U: Percentage composition of average monthly expenditure per person by group of items of consumption for all States, UTs and all-India

Reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants : 30 days											Urban
item	Tripura	Uttar-Pradesh	West Bengal	A. & N. Is.	Chandigarh	D. & N. Haveli	Daman & Diu	Delhi	Lakshadweep	Pondicherry	India
(1)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
Cereals	20.21	13.32	15.66	10.58	5.97	9.67	11.66	6.36	11.54	13.81	12.35
Gram	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.11	0.28	0.03	0.22	0.21	0.40	0.21	0.11
Cereal substitutes	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04
Pulses & their products	2.01	3.55	1.95	3.19	2.04	2.82	2.62	2.14	1.60	3.68	2.84
Milk & Milk products	5.29	10.44	4.65	5.61	12.05	8.41	10.08	11.14	2.78	6.69	8.68
Edible Oils	3.16	3.24	3.27	3.99	2.21	3.18	4.28	2.38	2.82	2.56	3.14
Meat, Fish and eggs	10.31	1.84	7.58	7.08	1.03	1.75	5.77	1.66	14.27	5.63	3.13
Vegetables	6.62	5.72	6.37	6.71	4.00	5.15	5.20	5.47	4.17	5.13	5.13
Fruits (Fresh)	2.07	1.92	1.56	1.90	2.15	1.97	2.40	2.64	5.74	1.86	1.95
Fruits (dry)	0.11	0.56	0.12	0.10	0.55	0.34	0.91	0.69	0.25	0.19	0.47
Sugar	1.18	2.19	1.21	1.14	1.45	1.24	1.52	1.09	2.67	1.21	1.64
Salt	0.25	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.33	0.16
Spices	1.45	2.08	1.72	2.19	1.18	1.86	2.14	1.33	2.06	2.77	2.07
Beverages, refreshment etc	3.50	5.38	7.96	8.40	5.80	11.20	6.77	5.79	11.59	6.91	6.35
All Food	56.18	50.49	52.28	51.26	38.82	47.72	53.70	41.04	60.03	51.00	48.06
Pan	0.87	0.58	0.33	1.88	0.03	0.18	0.31	0.15	1.67	0.22	0.39
Tobacco	2.67	1.01	1.72	0.57	0.61	0.52	0.63	0.78	2.02	0.89	0.95
Intoxicants	0.02	0.43	0.26	1.40	0.72	1.39	2.98	1.06	0.36	1.32	0.56
Fuel & Light	5.85	7.46	8.28	5.49	5.83	6.97	6.86	6.70	7.05	5.85	7.75
Clothing	5.87	6.67	6.60	5.21	5.73	4.48	6.15	5.21	5.86	6.01	6.05
Footwear	0.85	1.30	1.03	1.41	1.41	1.04	1.37	1.55	1.07	0.72	1.18
Misc. Consumer Goods	4.82	5.74	7.29	6.44	5.35	8.43	6.69	7.06	4.78	7.24	6.66
Misc. Consumer Service	6.25	8.76	7.98	9.22	13.43	9.78	8.28	18.69	7.09	8.24	10.25
Rent	2.88	2.63	2.97	8.36	10.50	10.93	3.33	5.20	1.72	5.86	4.46
Taxes and Cesses	0.18	0.39	0.15	0.28	0.73	0.03	0.49	0.53	0.01	0.23	0.69
Education	4.98	5.08	4.54	2.74	6.16	1.80	2.22	5.53	0.66	3.32	4.33
Medical (institutional)	1.11	1.04	1.18	0.64	1.42	2.10	1.12	1.44	2.99	0.95	1.44
Medical (Non-institutional.)	4.40	5.11	3.71	0.43	3.56	2.75	1.75	2.04	0.48	5.57	3.62
Durable Goods	3.07	3.30	1.68	4.67	5.72	1.88	4.13	3.00	4.22	2.57	3.61
All Non Food	43.82	49.51	47.72	48.74	61.18	52.28	46.30	58.96	39.97	49.00	51.94
Total Consumer Expd.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Clothing (2nd hand)	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02
Durables (2nd hand)	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.53	0.00	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.06

Table 6: Per 1000 distribution of households and persons by MPCE, number per 1000 households of adults and children by sex in different MPCE classes

MPCE class	no. Per 1000 of hhs	no. per 1000 of per-sons	no. per 1000 households of						sex ratio	no. of sample hhs
			adults		children		persons			
			male	female	male	female	male	female		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
all-India			reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants: 30days							rural
000-225	44	51	1437	1536	1530	1445	2967	2981	1004	2538
225-255	42	50	1563	1604	1460	1389	3023	2993	990	2442
255-300	87	101	1582	1615	1355	1291	2937	2905	989	5146
300-340	90	100	1606	1617	1228	1132	2834	2749	970	5572
340-380	94	103	1673	1620	1176	1076	2849	2696	946	5898
380-420	92	97	1669	1603	1049	995	2718	2598	956	5890
420-470	100	102	1670	1614	981	879	2651	2493	940	6786
470-525	96	93	1668	1572	902	750	2569	2322	904	6649
525-615	111	103	1635	1560	796	679	2430	2239	921	8258
615-775	113	99	1615	1519	710	582	2325	2102	904	9383
775-950	61	50	1581	1467	576	491	2157	1958	908	5342
950 & more	71	50	1501	1310	414	332	1916	1642	857	7482
all classes	1000	1000	1614	1559	981	882	2595	2441	941	71386
sample no.	71386	374857	122264	117518	71178	63897	193442	181415	-	-
all-India			reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants: 30days							urban
000-300	37	50	1624	1613	1542	1442	3166	3055	965	1576
300-350	38	51	1698	1692	1386	1303	3084	2995	971	1586
350-425	75	96	1719	1667	1223	1161	2942	2828	961	3291
425-500	86	101	1710	1659	1044	934	2755	2593	941	3878
500-575	86	99	1710	1676	927	862	2636	2538	963	3929
575-665	91	100	1756	1626	853	756	2608	2382	913	4369
665-775	96	101	1765	1596	749	656	2514	2252	896	4790
775-915	103	100	1696	1497	640	537	2336	2034	871	5150
915-1120	113	100	1597	1384	566	451	2163	1835	848	5681
1120-1500	130	101	1501	1231	435	347	1936	1579	815	6653
1500-1925	67	50	1454	1246	368	297	1823	1543	847	3904
1925 & more	77	50	1342	1128	260	213	1602	1341	837	4117
all classes	1000	1000	1630	1479	752	664	2382	2144	900	48924
sample no.	48924	225160	81667	75025	35973	32495	117640	107520	-	-

Table 7R: Value (Rs.) of consumption of broad groups of food and non-food items per persons for period of 30 days for each MPCE class

all-India item	reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants: 30days													Rural		
	MPCE class													% to total cons. expend.	no. of hhs rept. Cons.	no. of sample
	000-225	225-255	255-300	300-340	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950+	all classes			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Cereals	72.42	87.03	93.46	99.25	104.23	108.62	109.89	114.09	117.77	120.93	126.16	134.75	107.75	22.17	1000	71386
Gram	0.18	0.19	0.24	0.35	0.36	0.46	0.54	0.71	0.79	1.02	1.55	1.93	0.64	0.13	133	10573
Cereal substitutes	0.08	0.1	0.11	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.32	0.34	0.41	0.68	1.01	1.16	0.36	0.07	67	4355
Pulses & their products	7.96	10.59	12.31	14.18	15.82	17.18	18.91	20.12	22.12	24.65	27.99	33.37	18.5	3.81	965	68666
Milk & Milk products	4.06	6.91	11.07	16.29	22.58	28	35.91	44.42	57.68	78.31	103.52	150.04	42.56	8.76	711	51939
Edible Oils	8.19	10.1	11.72	13.48	15.1	16.32	18.31	19.99	21.93	24.66	27.61	34.89	18.16	3.74	980	69944
Meat, Fish and eggs	4.67	5.91	7.94	9.54	11.99	13.59	16.06	17.58	20.14	24.22	30.08	40.55	16.14	3.32	579	44088
Vegetables	14.74	18.46	20.52	23.12	25.89	28.08	30.1	32.1	35.43	39.28	44.2	53.97	29.98	6.17	987	70750
Fruits (Fresh)	1.22	1.6	2.02	2.75	3.44	4.32	5.66	6.59	8.32	11.64	17.05	28.7	6.89	1.42	652	47927
Fruits (dry)	0.28	0.38	0.48	0.67	0.79	0.93	1.21	1.37	1.65	2.28	3.46	6.64	1.47	0.3	207	13458
Sugar	3.53	5.11	6.16	7.33	8.62	9.82	11.35	12.83	14.52	17.37	20.22	26.94	11.57	2.38	935	67217
Salt	0.77	0.83	0.87	0.93	0.95	1.01	1.1	1.12	1.19	1.33	1.46	1.67	1.09	0.22	984	70495
Spices	6.37	7.76	8.64	9.86	10.84	11.73	12.9	13.74	15.28	16.79	19.33	33.61	13.32	2.74	986	70525
Beverages, refreshment	4.13	6.39	8.34	10.02	12.64	14.81	17.32	21.36	24.55	31.98	41.93	73.82	20.38	4.19	924	66978
All Food	128.58	161.37	183.87	207.94	233.41	255.09	279.58	306.37	341.79	395.14	465.59	622.03	288.8	59.41	1000	71386
Pan	0.66	1.01	1.18	1.57	2.01	2.4	2.69	3.18	3.47	3.72	4.25	4.15	2.52	0.52	269	21296
Tobacco	3.16	4.13	4.74	5.57	6.24	6.82	7.66	8.09	9.01	10.03	10.99	16.94	7.57	1.56	624	44435
Intoxicants	1.67	1.72	2.09	2.65	2.55	3.03	2.92	3.56	4.23	5.44	8.35	12.99	3.88	0.8	152	12301
Fuel & Light	17.44	20.85	23.75	26.23	28.95	31.77	35.35	38.73	43.65	50.84	60.19	75.19	36.56	7.52	995	71194

Table 7R: Value (Rs.) of consumption of broad groups of food and non-food items per persons for period of 30 days for each MPCE class

all-India item	reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants: 30days													Rural		
	MPCE class													% to total cons. expend.	no. of hhs rept. Cons.	no. of sample
	000-225	225-255	255-300	300-340	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950+	all classes			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Clothing	13.9	17.92	20.5	23.92	25.83	28.66	31.64	34.74	39.22	46.05	54.73	78.14	33.24	6.84	992	70900
Footwear	1.39	1.93	2.33	2.97	3.42	3.92	4.69	5.39	6.3	7.99	10.21	20.06	5.37	1.11	934	67324
Misc. Consumer Goods	8.96	11.31	13.29	15.71	18.21	20.31	22.83	25.91	30.03	36.42	45.95	68.59	24.97	5.14	998	71259
Misc.ConsumerService	6.43	8.38	10.41	12.69	14.76	17.25	21.31	25.52	31.66	45.02	66.7	137.73	28.79	5.92	967	68566
Rent	0.05	0.1	0.12	0.24	0.28	0.46	0.75	0.93	1.58	2.71	5.88	17.52	1.89	0.39	63	4774
Taxes and Cesses	0.11	0.17	0.23	0.29	0.34	0.44	0.54	0.82	0.91	1.26	2.28	3.9	0.8	0.17	278	17665
Education	1.36	2.09	2.98	3.69	4.62	5.41	6.91	8.26	10.74	15.54	23.24	44.7	9.37	1.93	537	41043
Medical (Institutional)	0.55	1.05	1.22	1.65	1.91	2.77	3.55	4.92	7.35	11.17	16.87	45.72	6.66	1.37	185	13979
Medical (Non-Instt.)	4.29	6.24	8.21	11.07	12.88	15.3	17.48	21.61	25.76	37.4	49.11	100.38	22.93	4.72	619	43937
Durable Goods	2.29	3.36	3.64	4.61	5.21	6.08	7.05	8.61	10.83	17.03	26.95	95.73	12.72	2.62	741	53043
All Non Food	62.27	80.27	94.68	112.85	127.2	144.61	165.39	190.26	224.74	290.61	385.69	721.74	197.28	40.59	1000	71386
Total Consumer Expd.	190.84	241.64	278.55	320.8	360.61	399.7	444.97	496.63	566.52	685.75	851.29	1343.78	486.07	100	1000	71386
Estd.No. of hhs (00)	59857	57721	119108	123871	128451	125998	137806	132145	152218	155248	83609	97751	1373783	x	x	x
Estd.No.of person(000)	35603	34724	69580	69161	71230	66979	70882	64637	71075	68720	34401	34766	691756	x	x	x

Table 7U: Value (Rs.) of consumption of broad groups of food and non-food items per persons for period of 30 days for each MPCE class

all-India item	reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants: 30days												Urban			
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+	all classes	% to total cons. expend.	no. of hhs rept. Cons.	no. of sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Cereals	75.01	85.35	91.01	98.13	99.95	105.08	107.93	109.7	114.82	121.16	123.69	131.21	105.58	12.35	1000	48924
Gram	0.19	0.28	0.41	0.54	0.63	0.85	0.9	1.05	1.26	1.48	2.02	2.21	0.95	0.11	196	10414
Cereal substitutes	0.05	0.13	0.16	0.23	0.2	0.32	0.42	0.37	0.58	0.51	0.58	0.58	0.35	0.04	71	3098
Pulses & their products	11.39	14.49	16.59	18.71	20.37	22.69	24.95	26.91	29.29	32.44	35.91	38.91	24.25	2.84	942	46298
Milk & Milk products	13.02	21.07	27.39	36.26	45.18	57.31	68.49	83.58	101.98	121.49	158.64	204.82	74.18	8.68	869	42769
Edible Oils	10.91	14.09	16.48	19.51	21.66	24.46	27.28	30.4	33.19	37.31	42.66	47.31	26.81	3.14	946	46570
Meat, Fish and eggs	7.45	10.86	14.33	17.84	19.97	23.84	26.52	30.14	33.62	39.4	43.69	61.43	26.77	3.13	580	29815
Vegetables	18.22	23.32	27.17	31.33	35.41	39.29	42.8	48.64	52.76	61.19	70.55	87.8	43.9	5.13	949	46750
Fruits (Fresh)	2.18	3.6	5.14	6.26	8.23	10.09	13.21	16.85	21.29	29.28	41.34	64.84	16.67	1.95	826	40590
Fruits (dry)	0.42	0.61	0.95	1.29	1.6	1.89	2.64	3.51	4.89	6.69	11.36	20.71	4.01	0.47	314	14440
Sugar	6.66	8.22	9.59	11.03	12.02	13.46	14.46	15.66	16.96	18.2	19.6	22.52	14	1.64	930	45901
Salt	0.83	0.91	1.02	1.16	1.2	1.36	1.51	1.49	1.6	1.66	1.77	2.14	1.38	0.16	945	46555
Spices	8.51	10.05	11.52	12.92	14.43	15.22	16.34	17.87	19.43	21.64	23.59	53.43	17.73	2.07	947	46660
Beverages, refreshment	10.16	14.15	18.63	22.98	28.11	32.84	40.73	49.18	66.28	91.41	121.43	237.54	54.28	6.35	990	48422
All Food	164.99	207.11	240.41	278.18	308.97	348.72	388.19	435.34	497.95	583.87	696.84	975.44	410.86	48.06	1000	48924
Pan	1.14	1.81	1.92	2.28	2.84	3.54	3.56	4.27	3.87	4.75	4.68	4.17	3.3	0.39	216	11800
Tobacco	3.71	5.17	5.37	6.53	7.31	6.43	7.5	7.81	8.96	11.09	11.78	19.12	8.1	0.95	396	19433
Intoxicants	1.42	1.71	2.36	3.21	3.71	3.71	4.28	3.96	5.09	6.16	7.79	20.55	4.83	0.56	94	4873
Fuel & Light	23.51	29.85	34.72	41.26	45.81	51.92	58.25	65.36	73.3	87.87	106.77	246.45	66.26	7.75	982	48258

Table 7U: Value (Rs.) of consumption of broad groups of food and non-food items per persons for period of 30 days for each MPCE class

all-India item	reference period for food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants: 30days												Urban			
	000-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925+	all classes	% to total cons. expend.	no. of hhs rept. Cons.	no. of sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Clothing	17.84	22.32	26	30.53	35.24	40.28	46.13	53.2	62.94	76.35	98.78	153.51	51.76	6.05	991	48478
Footwear	2.4	3.35	4.1	5	6.36	7.47	8.92	10.62	12.69	15.61	20.07	33.27	10.05	1.18	965	47287
Misc. Consumer Goods	13.89	17.83	22.29	27.57	33.7	39.76	46.56	54.74	66.11	83.91	115.69	240.62	56.96	6.66	999	48894
Misc. Consumer Service	9.09	13.04	16.25	22.21	29.64	38.36	50.65	69.65	97.67	152.61	254.72	517.32	87.62	10.25	981	47895
Rent	2.1	3.91	6.63	9.51	13.11	18.74	26.54	33.97	50.6	73.23	99.34	191.4	38.17	4.46	356	16713
Taxes and Cesses	0.77	1.07	1.43	2.22	2.58	3.58	4.19	5.45	7.53	9.14	15.21	27.73	5.86	0.69	451	22357
Education	3.66	5.73	7.75	10.76	15.18	20.8	26.83	34.4	46.59	67.69	97.65	172.4	37.06	4.33	681	33738
Medical (Institutional)	1.1	1.47	2.8	2.96	4.96	4.75	8.47	11.54	13.41	18.45	29.81	79.07	12.33	1.44	194	9898
Medical (Non-Instt.)	6.19	8.18	12.35	15.66	19.76	20.63	25.57	31.72	37.36	48.06	56.59	124.96	30.96	3.62	614	29986
Durable Goods	2.78	3.83	4.63	5.88	7.82	9.8	12.84	18.31	25.28	47.22	76.43	268.89	30.85	3.61	729	35079
All Non Food	89.59	119.25	148.61	185.58	228.04	269.77	330.3	405.01	511.41	702.12	995.31	2099.48	444.1	51.94	1000	48924
Total Consumer Expd.	254.58	326.36	389.02	463.76	537.01	618.49	718.49	840.35	1009.36	1285.99	1692.15	3074.92	854.96	100	1000	48924
Estd.No. of hhs (00)	18780	19551	38751	43993	44379	46622	49442	53113	57942	66750	34612	39594	513530	x	x	x
Estd.No.of person(000)	11683	11885	22358	23525	22963	23267	23566	23211	23165	23463	11651	11638	232376	x	x	x